

For release 10:00 a.m. (EDT) Tuesday, July 1, 2014

USDL-14-1242

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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MAY 2014

Unemployment rates were lower in May than a year earlier in 357 of the 372 metropolitan areas, higher in 11 areas, and unchanged in 4 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Twelve areas had jobless rates of at least 10.0 percent and 93 areas had rates of less than 5.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 295 metropolitan areas, decreased in 68 areas, and was unchanged in 9 areas. The national unemployment rate in May was 6.1 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 7.3 percent a year earlier.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Yuma, Ariz., and El Centro, Calif., had the highest unemployment rates in May, 26.5 percent and 21.1 percent, respectively. Bismarck, N.D., had the lowest unemployment rate, 2.2 percent. A total of 204 areas had May unemployment rates below the U.S. figure of 6.1 percent, 156 areas had rates above it, and 12 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and the map.)

New Bedford, Mass., had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in May (-2.8 percentage points). Thirty-seven other areas had rate declines of at least 2.0 percentage points, and an additional 201 areas had declines of at least 1.0 point. Florence-Muscle Shoals, Ala., had the largest over-the-year jobless rate increase (+0.4 percentage point).

Of the 49 metropolitan areas with a Census 2000 population of 1 million or more, Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich.; Providence-Fall River-Warwick, R.I.-Mass.; and Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif., had the highest unemployment rates in May, 8.0 percent each. Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, Minn.-Wis., had the lowest jobless rate among the large areas, 4.0 percent, followed by Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, Texas, 4.1 percent. Forty-eight of the large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, while one had an increase. The largest unemployment rate decline occurred in Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev. (-2.1 percentage points). Birmingham-Hoover, Ala., had the only jobless rate increase (+0.1 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 34 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In May, Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich., had the highest jobless rate among the divisions, 9.0 percent. Framingham, Mass., had the lowest division rate, 4.1 percent. (See table 2.)

All 34 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year jobless rate decreases in May. Lawrence-Methuen-Salem, Mass.-N.H., had the largest rate decline from a year earlier (-2.8 percentage points). Twenty-six other divisions had rate decreases of 1.0 percentage point or more.

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, 295 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 68 had decreases, and 9 had no change. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+113,100), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, Calif. (+111,900), and New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa. (+111,200). The largest over-the-year percentage gain in employment occurred in Muncie, Ind. (+7.5 percent), followed by Ocean City, N.J. (+6.5 percent), and College Station-Bryan, Texas (+5.1 percent). (See table 3.)

The largest over-the-year decreases in employment occurred in Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., and Peoria, Ill. (-3,300 each), followed by Scranton—Wilkes-Barre, Pa. (-3,200), and Atlantic City-Hammonton, N.J. (-3,000). The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Anniston-Oxford, Ala. (-3.2 percent), Bloomington-Normal, Ill. (-3.0 percent), and Warner Robins, Ga. (-2.5 percent).

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 36 of the 38 metropolitan areas with annual average employment levels above 750,000 in 2013. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+3.7 percent), followed by Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, Texas (+3.6 percent), and Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, Fla., and San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, Calif. (+3.4 percent each). The over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., and Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, Va.-N.C. (-0.2 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Nonfarm payroll employment data were available in May 2014 for 32 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers within a metropolitan area. Twenty-nine of the 32 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year employment gains and 3 had losses. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, Calif. (+89,300), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+88,300), and New York-White Plains-Wayne, N.Y.-N.J. (+88,000). The over-the-year decreases in employment occurred in Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich. (-5,900), Camden, N.J. (-2,600), and Gary, Ind. (-1,200). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+4.1 percent), followed by Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, Fla. (+3.2 percent), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, Fla. (+2.9 percent). The over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich. (-0.8 percent), Camden, N.J. (-0.5 percent), and Gary, Ind. (-0.4 percent).

The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Friday, July 18, 2014, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, July 30, 2014, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Upcoming Changes to Current Employment Statistics (CES) Data

Effective with the release of July 2014 data on August 18, 2014, the CES survey will implement new sample units into production on a quarterly basis, replacing the current practice of implementing new sample units annually. There is no change to the CES survey sample design. More information about the quarterly sample implementation is available at www.bls.gov/ces/cesqsi.htm.

Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 372 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 8 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 34 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for most of the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimation was extended to the following areas and their respective balances of state in 2005: the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. (Model-based estimation of the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner metropolitan area was suspended following Hurricane Katrina; the indirect estimation methods described

below will be used for this area until further notice.) Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Employment estimates, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force data from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated state or balance-of-state totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the end of each year, usually implemented with January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation. All substate estimates are reestimated and adjusted to add to the revised model-based estimates.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2012 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, relatively small sample sizes limit the reliability of the weighted link-relative estimates. In these cases, BLS uses the CES small domain model (SDM) to generate employment estimates. The SDM combines the direct sample estimates (described above) and forecasts of

historical (benchmarked) data to decrease the volatility of the estimates. For more detailed information about the CES small domain model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. In some metropolitan areas deemed large enough to be subdivided into metropolitan divisions, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment totals are computed by aggregating the seasonally adjusted total nonfarm estimates for each of the component metropolitan divisions. Revisions of historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. Unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data and thus may differ slightly from rates computed using the rounded data displayed in the tables.

Labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error are available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions upon request. Measures of sampling error for states down to the supersector level are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on December 1, 2009. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in *Employment and Earnings Online*.

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted labor force and unemployment data for states, census regions and divisions, and seven substate areas are available in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, labor market areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P
Alabama	2,133.4	2,120.7	2,145.2	2,132.6	121.2	131.6	129.9	131.8	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.2
Anniston-Oxford	50.6	48.8	50.6	48.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	6.4	7.0	7.0	7.1
Auburn-Opeлика	69.2	70.0	69.5	70.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.8
Birmingham-Hoover	526.3	523.5	528.2	525.0	26.2	28.4	27.9	28.6	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.4
Decatur	70.5	69.5	71.4	70.3	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.4	5.6	6.3	6.0	6.2
Dothan	62.5	60.9	62.3	61.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.8	5.5	6.3	6.0	6.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.9	68.3	68.2	68.7	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.4	5.3	6.3	6.0	6.4
Gadsden	44.3	44.7	44.9	44.7	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	5.8	6.4	6.1	6.4
Huntsville	212.8	210.9	213.3	212.8	10.3	11.5	11.1	11.5	4.9	5.5	5.2	5.4
Mobile	183.3	182.0	184.2	181.9	12.4	12.9	13.1	12.9	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.1
Montgomery	166.9	164.9	167.5	165.3	9.6	10.6	10.1	10.5	5.8	6.4	6.1	6.3
Tuscaloosa	100.8	100.8	100.9	101.9	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.9
Alaska	359.8	360.4	365.0	367.4	23.8	23.2	23.2	22.3	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1
Anchorage	199.2	199.3	199.1	200.4	11.1	10.8	10.8	10.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2
Fairbanks	45.2	45.3	46.0	46.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.3
Arizona	3,007.8	3,014.5	3,011.3	3,023.1	227.7	187.5	232.8	199.7	7.6	6.2	7.7	6.6
Flagstaff	70.9	71.0	71.7	70.6	5.4	4.4	5.4	4.6	7.7	6.2	7.6	6.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	84.5	83.5	84.5	83.9	7.9	6.3	7.9	6.4	9.3	7.6	9.4	7.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2,038.1	2,052.3	2,038.0	2,056.9	132.5	109.0	134.4	115.7	6.5	5.3	6.6	5.6
Prescott	90.6	91.7	90.5	91.4	7.1	5.4	7.1	5.5	7.9	5.9	7.9	6.0
Tucson	453.1	452.5	451.2	452.9	29.8	24.7	30.3	26.4	6.6	5.4	6.7	5.8
Yuma	88.8	85.2	92.1	87.9	23.8	20.5	26.3	23.3	26.8	24.0	28.6	26.5
Arkansas	1,328.8	1,308.7	1,334.9	1,314.1	93.8	79.6	98.7	82.5	7.1	6.1	7.4	6.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	234.8	232.8	236.8	234.2	12.5	10.6	13.6	11.5	5.3	4.5	5.8	4.9
Fort Smith	131.1	126.5	131.7	127.1	9.8	7.5	10.3	8.1	7.5	5.9	7.8	6.3
Hot Springs	42.0	41.0	41.5	40.6	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.6	7.2	6.1	7.6	6.4
Jonesboro	59.0	59.2	59.2	59.4	3.9	3.3	4.2	3.5	6.7	5.6	7.1	5.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	341.2	335.0	343.3	336.9	21.6	18.5	22.8	19.6	6.3	5.5	6.7	5.8
Pine Bluff	41.3	40.3	41.3	40.1	3.9	3.4	3.9	3.4	9.4	8.3	9.5	8.4
California	18,520.1	18,500.6	18,588.7	18,586.2	1,610.1	1,360.8	1,600.9	1,316.9	8.7	7.4	8.6	7.1
Bakersfield-Delano	388.7	385.0	395.4	390.9	47.3	43.8	45.0	39.6	12.2	11.4	11.4	10.1
Chico	104.1	103.8	103.6	103.5	10.2	8.9	10.0	8.2	9.8	8.6	9.7	7.9
El Centro	79.8	79.5	79.1	79.4	19.5	18.1	18.4	16.7	24.5	22.8	23.3	21.1
Fresno	448.3	446.9	453.1	457.0	59.3	54.0	55.5	48.0	13.2	12.1	12.3	10.5
Hanford-Corcoran	59.8	58.7	61.4	59.9	8.4	7.6	7.9	6.7	14.1	13.0	12.9	11.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,535.7	6,557.2	6,562.1	6,568.5	560.1	458.5	575.3	474.6	8.6	7.0	8.8	7.2
Madera-Chowchilla	68.5	66.3	71.9	70.0	8.2	7.4	7.6	6.6	12.0	11.2	10.5	9.5
Merced	110.8	111.7	111.4	111.7	17.4	15.8	16.0	14.0	15.7	14.2	14.4	12.5
Modesto	237.2	234.1	239.0	236.5	31.9	28.5	30.3	26.3	13.4	12.2	12.7	11.1
Napa	77.2	78.0	79.2	79.4	4.8	3.9	4.5	3.6	6.2	5.0	5.7	4.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	437.7	436.1	435.9	434.9	31.4	26.9	31.4	25.7	7.2	6.2	7.2	5.9
Redding	80.6	80.1	80.4	79.9	9.0	7.6	8.5	6.7	11.2	9.5	10.5	8.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,810.8	1,806.8	1,808.1	1,804.8	176.3	150.6	176.1	144.1	9.7	8.3	9.7	8.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	1,042.9	1,038.7	1,043.2	1,042.9	87.3	73.4	86.7	69.6	8.4	7.1	8.3	6.7
Salinas	221.2	219.0	227.2	224.7	22.7	20.4	19.4	16.7	10.3	9.3	8.5	7.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,586.7	1,583.3	1,584.9	1,586.3	114.4	95.9	115.4	92.1	7.2	6.1	7.3	5.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,345.1	2,342.7	2,345.6	2,354.0	148.2	122.1	148.8	117.8	6.3	5.2	6.3	5.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	943.6	951.8	944.7	955.1	64.3	52.2	64.1	50.4	6.8	5.5	6.8	5.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	142.0	140.6	142.0	142.1	8.9	7.3	8.8	7.1	6.3	5.2	6.2	5.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	226.8	225.4	227.7	225.9	14.2	12.2	13.8	11.3	6.3	5.4	6.1	5.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	151.0	148.8	153.1	151.5	15.3	13.4	13.2	10.7	10.1	9.0	8.6	7.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	257.4	261.5	259.1	264.2	17.1	13.8	16.8	13.1	6.7	5.3	6.5	5.0
Stockton	296.8	293.0	307.1	304.1	38.5	34.0	36.5	31.2	13.0	11.6	11.9	10.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	216.6	214.9	217.4	216.1	17.9	15.1	17.7	14.2	8.3	7.0	8.2	6.6
Visalia-Porterville	210.0	203.4	211.0	207.6	28.7	27.2	26.9	24.1	13.6	13.4	12.7	11.6
Yuba City	68.9	66.6	69.1	66.2	10.7	9.6	10.1	8.6	15.5	14.5	14.7	13.0
Colorado	2,735.0	2,773.2	2,746.5	2,780.5	181.6	154.3	183.0	152.5	6.6	5.6	6.7	5.5
Boulder	179.6	183.8	180.2	184.1	9.0	7.7	9.1	7.7	5.0	4.2	5.1	4.2
Colorado Springs	311.5	310.7	314.0	311.8	24.4	21.6	24.4	20.8	7.8	6.9	7.8	6.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,421.0	1,447.1	1,427.2	1,451.0	92.4	77.8	92.3	76.8	6.5	5.4	6.5	5.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	180.8	185.4	183.6	186.6	9.5	8.1	9.5	7.9	5.3	4.4	5.2	4.3
Grand Junction	76.9	75.6	77.5	76.3	6.2	5.2	6.1	4.9	8.0	6.8	7.8	6.4
Greeley	127.2	129.6	129.0	131.1	9.0	7.2	8.9	7.0	7.1	5.5	6.9	5.4
Pueblo	74.2	74.5	74.4	74.7	6.9	6.1	6.8	5.8	9.3	8.1	9.1	7.7
Connecticut	1,850.8	1,851.4	1,868.1	1,887.8	137.8	122.6	144.7	130.6	7.4	6.6	7.7	6.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	469.7	474.3	475.4	484.6	32.6	29.2	34.5	31.4	6.9	6.1	7.2	6.5
Danbury	91.0	90.8	92.1	92.6	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.9	5.3	6.1	5.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	585.4	584.4	589.2	594.5	43.7	38.8	45.8	41.3	7.5	6.6	7.8	7.0
New Haven	311.0	311.8	313.5	318.0	23.8	21.3	25.2	22.9	7.7	6.8	8.0	7.2
Norwich-New London	145.2	142.2	147.0	145.2	11.1	9.7	11.7	10.4	7.7	6.8	8.0	7.2
Waterbury	99.8	99.3	100.7	101.4	10.0	9.0	10.3	9.3	10.0	9.1	10.2	9.2
Delaware	443.2	443.8	443.0	446.6	29.3	25.3	28.5	26.1	6.6	5.7	6.4	5.8
Dover	77.3	76.1	77.0	76.7	5.3	4.6	5.0	4.8	6.8	6.1	6.5	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P
District of Columbia	369.9	364.9	371.3	368.9	29.3	25.8	30.5	24.9	7.9	7.1	8.2	6.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,205.5	3,217.0	3,226.7	3,240.3	163.8	145.8	177.6	161.9	5.1	4.5	5.5	5.0
Florida	9,393.2	9,539.5	9,480.5	9,632.0	668.1	543.2	689.4	588.8	7.1	5.7	7.3	6.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	296.9	303.8	297.2	304.6	20.6	16.2	21.2	17.8	6.9	5.3	7.1	5.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	98.7	101.8	101.1	103.7	4.9	4.2	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.2	5.1	4.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	251.1	255.2	253.2	256.2	18.2	14.4	18.7	15.3	7.2	5.6	7.4	6.0
Gainesville	141.5	144.2	139.6	141.6	7.2	6.3	7.7	6.9	5.1	4.4	5.5	4.9
Jacksonville	694.7	715.5	704.1	726.4	47.4	39.9	48.8	42.4	6.8	5.6	6.9	5.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven	273.5	275.6	276.2	278.9	21.3	17.6	22.2	18.8	7.8	6.4	8.1	6.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,956.8	2,974.9	2,983.0	3,015.4	217.5	172.9	223.6	192.4	7.4	5.8	7.5	6.4
Naples-Marco Island	155.7	162.0	155.0	160.5	9.8	7.9	10.3	8.7	6.3	4.9	6.7	5.4
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	311.2	321.9	314.3	324.2	21.2	17.1	21.9	18.6	6.8	5.3	7.0	5.7
Ocala	132.5	132.1	133.5	133.4	10.7	8.7	11.1	9.4	8.0	6.6	8.3	7.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,149.2	1,187.4	1,165.1	1,197.2	78.9	64.2	80.9	67.9	6.9	5.4	6.9	5.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	262.9	262.5	265.5	264.8	20.6	16.5	21.2	17.4	7.8	6.3	8.0	6.6
Palm Coast	34.9	35.3	35.6	36.1	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.1	9.9	8.3	10.1	8.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	91.2	92.0	92.0	92.5	5.9	4.7	5.9	5.2	6.5	5.1	6.4	5.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	210.0	211.8	212.5	214.4	14.3	11.9	14.8	12.7	6.8	5.6	6.9	5.9
Port St. Lucie	191.7	194.8	193.4	196.0	16.6	13.3	17.2	14.0	8.7	6.8	8.9	7.1
Punta Gorda	71.4	72.9	71.6	73.1	5.0	4.0	5.1	4.3	7.0	5.5	7.1	5.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach	63.1	62.5	63.6	62.9	5.4	4.3	5.8	4.6	8.6	6.9	9.1	7.4
Tallahassee	190.4	193.1	187.6	191.3	11.1	9.6	11.8	10.5	5.8	5.0	6.3	5.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,326.1	1,348.5	1,341.5	1,361.5	95.0	79.1	98.0	84.1	7.2	5.9	7.3	6.2
Georgia	4,755.1	4,746.3	4,793.1	4,786.5	375.7	320.1	393.6	359.0	7.9	6.7	8.2	7.5
Albany	72.2	71.4	73.0	71.6	6.3	5.5	6.6	6.0	8.7	7.6	9.1	8.4
Athens-Clarke County	112.9	112.6	113.0	112.9	6.3	5.5	6.8	6.4	5.6	4.9	6.0	5.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,714.8	2,728.4	2,734.9	2,752.8	208.4	178.3	217.8	199.8	7.7	6.5	8.0	7.3
Augusta-Richmond County	267.2	262.8	266.0	262.4	20.2	16.6	21.2	18.3	7.6	6.3	8.0	7.0
Brunswick	50.5	48.8	51.0	49.4	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.2	8.7	7.7	9.1	8.5
Columbus	130.8	130.0	131.8	130.8	10.4	9.4	10.9	10.5	7.9	7.2	8.2	8.0
Dalton	58.3	57.1	58.8	57.8	6.0	4.7	6.1	5.1	10.3	8.2	10.3	8.8
Gainesville	91.3	91.5	92.0	92.7	6.2	5.1	6.0	5.6	6.8	5.5	6.5	6.1
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	32.6	32.8	32.8	33.0	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.8	8.5	7.6	9.0	8.4
Macon	111.7	110.2	112.6	110.8	9.1	7.7	9.7	8.8	8.2	7.0	8.7	7.9
Rome	47.3	47.1	47.7	47.3	4.0	3.3	4.2	3.7	8.6	7.0	8.9	7.9
Savannah	182.0	183.6	184.2	184.5	13.0	11.3	13.8	12.8	7.1	6.2	7.5	7.0
Valdosta	66.1	66.0	66.7	66.8	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.1	7.5	6.7	8.0	7.6
Warner Robins	70.8	68.3	71.1	68.8	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.8	6.7	6.1	7.1	7.0
Hawaii	648.0	662.3	648.5	662.1	28.6	27.6	29.7	29.3	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.4
Honolulu	456.1	467.7	457.1	466.2	17.7	17.7	18.7	19.1	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.1
Idaho	770.6	774.7	776.9	779.1	50.3	38.4	45.8	33.7	6.5	5.0	5.9	4.3
Boise City-Nampa	308.5	311.2	308.9	313.5	18.8	14.5	17.7	13.3	6.1	4.6	5.7	4.2
Coeur d'Alene	72.3	72.7	73.2	73.4	5.5	4.1	4.9	3.4	7.6	5.6	6.6	4.6
Idaho Falls	63.6	63.8	64.1	64.0	3.5	2.7	3.3	2.4	5.6	4.3	5.2	3.7
Lewiston	28.8	28.6	29.0	28.7	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.3	6.1	4.7	5.7	4.5
Pocatello	43.8	44.1	43.8	43.8	3.0	2.1	2.6	1.9	6.8	4.7	6.0	4.2
Illinois	6,505.6	6,498.7	6,548.6	6,514.3	565.8	469.1	577.0	467.2	8.7	7.2	8.8	7.2
Bloomington-Normal	88.3	87.7	88.5	87.5	5.3	4.8	5.7	5.2	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.0
Champaign-Urbana	114.1	116.9	114.8	117.2	7.7	6.8	8.2	7.3	6.8	5.8	7.1	6.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,868.6	4,846.4	4,906.4	4,859.8	434.5	355.3	443.2	348.3	8.9	7.3	9.0	7.2
Danville	34.7	35.2	35.0	35.0	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.3	9.3	8.8	10.0	9.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	197.5	199.2	198.8	200.6	12.6	11.4	12.9	12.3	6.4	5.7	6.5	6.1
Decatur	51.5	51.5	51.8	51.5	5.4	4.7	5.4	4.7	10.5	9.1	10.4	9.1
Kankakee-Bradley	54.1	54.8	54.2	55.0	5.6	4.8	5.5	4.8	10.3	8.7	10.1	8.8
Peoria	194.4	194.3	195.1	193.9	16.1	13.7	15.9	13.9	8.3	7.0	8.2	7.2
Rockford	159.7	162.5	161.4	163.7	16.6	15.0	16.7	14.6	10.4	9.2	10.3	8.9
Springfield	109.4	112.7	110.3	113.1	7.4	6.4	7.6	6.8	6.8	5.7	6.9	6.0
Indiana	3,164.6	3,211.9	3,193.2	3,229.2	234.5	178.2	241.7	187.3	7.4	5.5	7.6	5.8
Anderson	59.6	60.6	60.1	60.9	5.4	3.9	5.4	4.1	9.0	6.4	9.0	6.8
Bloomington	96.1	97.3	91.1	93.8	6.5	4.9	6.6	5.3	6.7	5.0	7.2	5.7
Columbus	40.5	42.1	41.0	42.1	2.4	1.7	2.5	1.8	5.8	3.9	6.1	4.3
Elkhart-Goshen	93.6	95.5	95.6	97.0	6.9	4.8	7.1	5.1	7.4	5.0	7.4	5.3
Evansville	180.1	180.7	182.9	181.3	11.6	9.1	12.8	9.9	6.4	5.0	7.0	5.5
Fort Wayne	204.0	210.4	207.1	212.0	14.4	10.4	14.8	11.1	7.1	5.0	7.1	5.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	913.2	933.2	925.9	941.3	62.2	47.1	64.8	50.0	6.8	5.0	7.0	5.3
Kokomo	42.1	43.6	42.7	43.4	3.4	2.6	3.6	2.7	8.1	5.9	8.3	6.3
Lafayette	100.3	100.5	98.8	99.9	6.3	4.7	6.8	5.1	6.3	4.6	6.9	5.1
Michigan City-La Porte	48.6	48.7	49.4	48.8	4.6	3.6	4.7	3.6	9.5	7.3	9.4	7.4
Muncie	54.4	54.3	50.4	53.2	4.4	3.4	4.6	3.7	8.2	6.3	9.2	6.9
South Bend-Mishawaka	149.3	151.3	151.0	150.8	12.8	9.7	13.0	10.0	8.6	6.4	8.6	6.6
Terre Haute	77.5	78.1	77.9	78.1	7.3	5.6	7.5	5.9	9.4	7.2	9.6	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P
Iowa	1,668.0	1,688.7	1,669.9	1,694.6	76.1	67.7	73.5	69.0	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.1
Ames	50.9	51.8	50.5	51.1	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.5	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.0
Cedar Rapids	145.9	147.2	144.9	147.5	7.0	6.2	6.9	6.3	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	321.5	331.7	320.3	333.6	14.5	12.9	14.3	13.1	4.5	3.9	4.5	3.9
Dubuque	54.5	55.6	54.7	55.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	4.7	4.1	4.3	3.8
Iowa City	95.2	97.9	94.5	98.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.0
Sioux City	78.2	79.5	78.4	78.8	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.3	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	96.6	97.1	96.3	97.0	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.1
Kansas	1,482.4	1,485.8	1,484.8	1,498.7	75.6	65.4	81.2	70.0	5.1	4.4	5.5	4.7
Lawrence	62.1	63.8	61.9	63.3	3.0	2.5	3.2	2.7	4.8	3.9	5.2	4.2
Manhattan	64.2	64.3	63.0	63.7	3.0	2.6	3.4	2.8	4.6	4.1	5.4	4.3
Topeka	120.6	120.3	120.9	121.3	7.0	5.6	7.4	5.9	5.8	4.7	6.1	4.9
Wichita	300.8	299.9	301.3	303.0	17.5	15.7	18.9	16.5	5.8	5.2	6.3	5.4
Kentucky	2,068.5	2,045.1	2,086.8	2,059.4	162.3	146.5	172.0	154.4	7.8	7.2	8.2	7.5
Bowling Green	66.8	67.2	67.1	67.3	4.6	4.1	4.9	4.3	6.9	6.1	7.3	6.4
Elizabethtown	57.2	56.7	57.6	56.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.9	7.0	6.6	7.4	6.9
Lexington-Fayette	243.9	242.6	245.5	244.6	15.2	14.7	16.2	15.8	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.4
Louisville-Jefferson County	639.4	638.5	645.1	643.5	47.7	42.5	50.5	44.7	7.5	6.7	7.8	7.0
Owensboro	58.8	58.8	59.3	58.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.8	6.4	6.2	6.9	6.4
Louisiana	2,093.2	2,097.6	2,109.3	2,111.4	121.7	90.8	133.1	111.6	5.8	4.3	6.3	5.3
Alexandria	67.0	66.1	67.4	66.6	3.9	2.9	4.3	3.7	5.8	4.5	6.4	5.5
Baton Rouge	388.9	394.6	392.0	396.0	21.5	16.0	23.9	19.8	5.5	4.1	6.1	5.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	107.8	108.8	108.7	109.6	4.3	3.2	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.5	3.7
Lafayette	144.0	144.8	145.3	145.6	6.1	4.8	7.0	6.1	4.3	3.3	4.8	4.2
Lake Charles	95.5	97.7	96.0	98.3	5.1	3.8	5.6	4.6	5.4	3.9	5.9	4.7
Monroe	82.2	81.6	82.9	82.7	5.1	3.8	5.5	4.7	6.2	4.7	6.7	5.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	554.5	558.0	558.1	560.9	31.9	24.1	35.1	29.5	5.8	4.3	6.3	5.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	178.5	175.8	179.9	177.5	11.3	8.4	12.2	10.2	6.4	4.8	6.8	5.7
Maine	701.9	701.1	707.3	704.5	48.7	41.5	46.8	41.3	6.9	5.9	6.6	5.9
Bangor	72.9	73.2	72.5	72.4	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.1	6.6	5.6	6.4	5.7
Lewiston-Auburn	58.3	58.2	58.1	58.2	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.2	6.6	5.5	6.5	5.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	208.5	208.4	210.3	211.3	11.6	9.6	11.5	9.8	5.5	4.6	5.5	4.6
Maryland	3,115.8	3,089.3	3,139.2	3,116.4	197.0	164.5	208.6	178.4	6.3	5.3	6.6	5.7
Baltimore-Towson	1,472.1	1,466.1	1,481.9	1,477.1	96.7	80.6	102.7	88.2	6.6	5.5	6.9	6.0
Cumberland	49.5	49.2	50.0	49.8	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.3	7.2	6.2	7.3	6.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	125.1	122.9	126.6	125.1	8.9	7.7	9.0	8.3	7.1	6.2	7.1	6.6
Salisbury	62.8	61.6	64.3	63.2	5.2	4.4	5.3	4.6	8.3	7.1	8.2	7.3
Massachusetts	3,457.3	3,462.1	3,475.9	3,476.1	228.9	194.9	238.2	179.2	6.6	5.6	6.9	5.2
Barnstable Town	128.0	129.4	133.9	133.9	9.2	8.1	9.0	6.7	7.2	6.2	6.7	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,541.7	2,552.7	2,548.0	2,557.4	150.3	128.7	158.1	121.0	5.9	5.0	6.2	4.7
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	71.4	70.9	71.5	70.3	6.4	5.3	6.5	4.7	9.0	7.5	9.1	6.7
New Bedford	87.5	87.2	87.9	86.9	9.1	7.5	9.2	6.6	10.4	8.6	10.4	7.6
Pittsfield	37.6	37.0	38.1	37.3	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.1	7.0	6.5	7.1	5.7
Springfield	342.5	341.8	343.0	343.2	25.9	22.3	26.9	20.9	7.6	6.5	7.8	6.1
Worcester	292.3	291.2	293.4	293.2	21.2	17.7	21.9	16.5	7.2	6.1	7.5	5.6
Michigan	4,642.8	4,676.5	4,726.0	4,737.7	385.1	340.1	405.9	346.1	8.3	7.3	8.6	7.3
Ann Arbor	185.1	187.4	185.6	189.0	9.8	9.0	11.4	10.0	5.3	4.8	6.1	5.3
Battle Creek	64.2	65.3	65.5	66.6	4.6	3.9	5.0	4.2	7.2	6.0	7.6	6.3
Bay City	51.6	51.9	52.3	52.4	4.6	4.0	4.8	4.0	9.0	7.7	9.1	7.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,995.1	1,986.7	2,027.1	1,999.7	173.2	156.2	183.2	159.8	8.7	7.9	9.0	8.0
Flint	186.3	185.1	189.5	187.4	17.0	14.5	18.0	15.0	9.1	7.8	9.5	8.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	397.8	411.2	408.4	422.2	25.2	21.1	27.6	22.7	6.3	5.1	6.8	5.4
Holland-Grand Haven	130.4	134.1	132.9	137.4	8.2	6.7	9.1	7.3	6.3	5.0	6.8	5.3
Jackson	70.5	70.6	71.6	71.5	5.8	5.1	6.3	5.2	8.3	7.2	8.9	7.3
Kalamazoo-Portage	159.2	161.7	160.1	162.6	11.2	9.7	12.2	10.3	7.1	6.0	7.6	6.3
Lansing-East Lansing	235.2	238.7	238.2	242.4	17.1	14.7	18.0	15.6	7.3	6.1	7.6	6.4
Monroe	70.5	72.2	71.8	72.5	5.2	5.4	5.9	4.9	7.4	7.4	8.2	6.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores	82.1	83.5	83.8	85.0	7.1	5.7	7.6	5.9	8.7	6.9	9.1	7.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	70.2	71.7	72.1	73.2	6.0	4.9	6.5	5.3	8.5	6.9	9.0	7.2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	90.0	91.0	90.9	91.8	7.8	6.8	8.3	7.0	8.7	7.4	9.1	7.6
Minnesota	2,964.4	2,978.9	2,979.9	2,992.5	153.8	134.8	141.2	124.8	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.2
Duluth	146.0	145.6	146.3	145.0	9.2	8.6	9.0	8.0	6.3	5.9	6.1	5.5
Mankato-North Mankato	58.0	59.2	58.2	58.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,868.3	1,872.4	1,873.9	1,881.4	89.5	77.5	86.0	75.5	4.8	4.1	4.6	4.0
Rochester	105.6	105.3	105.5	105.2	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.7
St. Cloud	107.4	109.4	107.0	110.1	6.0	5.0	5.2	4.4	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P
Mississippi	1,286.1	1,255.9	1,297.1	1,268.6	103.9	85.9	114.8	101.0	8.1	6.8	8.9	8.0
Gulfport-Biloxi	111.7	110.1	112.6	111.0	8.4	7.0	9.1	8.0	7.5	6.3	8.1	7.2
Hattiesburg	66.3	64.5	66.1	64.8	4.5	3.7	5.1	4.4	6.8	5.7	7.7	6.8
Jackson	263.2	254.6	264.5	256.2	16.6	13.7	18.5	16.2	6.3	5.4	7.0	6.3
Pascagoula	69.3	69.5	70.2	70.1	6.0	5.1	6.5	5.8	8.7	7.3	9.3	8.2
Missouri	3,016.2	3,019.4	3,035.1	3,042.3	184.2	177.7	195.9	187.1	6.1	5.9	6.5	6.1
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	47.4	46.8	47.6	47.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.2
Columbia	98.6	99.8	99.1	100.4	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.2
Jefferson City	76.3	75.3	76.5	75.7	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.2
Joplin	86.6	86.2	87.0	86.6	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.5	5.3	5.0	5.8	5.2
Kansas City	1,035.5	1,031.1	1,039.9	1,040.9	61.5	57.2	65.4	64.1	5.9	5.5	6.3	6.2
St. Joseph	72.4	71.3	72.8	71.8	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.6	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.0
St. Louis ¹	1,410.2	1,418.2	1,417.2	1,426.4	93.8	89.6	98.2	92.8	6.6	6.3	6.9	6.5
Springfield	220.0	222.4	220.8	222.8	11.7	10.8	12.5	11.3	5.3	4.8	5.7	5.1
Montana	514.4	515.8	516.3	520.4	29.1	23.4	27.2	21.4	5.7	4.5	5.3	4.1
Billings	91.2	90.8	91.1	90.8	3.7	3.0	3.6	2.8	4.1	3.3	4.0	3.1
Great Falls	41.4	41.6	41.2	41.6	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.5	5.0	3.8	4.8	3.5
Missoula	60.5	61.2	60.2	61.2	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.4	5.4	4.2	5.0	3.9
Nebraska	1,030.8	1,026.1	1,034.0	1,031.1	38.4	33.9	39.7	34.7	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.4
Lincoln	178.1	179.0	178.2	181.2	6.0	5.2	6.3	5.5	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	463.7	466.1	464.9	469.1	19.1	17.3	19.5	17.7	4.1	3.7	4.2	3.8
Nevada	1,372.7	1,358.7	1,378.2	1,373.9	135.0	99.5	135.5	106.3	9.8	7.3	9.8	7.7
Carson City	27.2	26.5	27.2	26.6	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.1	10.3	7.8	10.1	8.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	990.2	982.0	992.5	992.9	97.8	72.5	98.9	78.0	9.9	7.4	10.0	7.9
Reno-Sparks	222.4	221.9	224.2	224.0	22.0	15.7	21.7	16.5	9.9	7.1	9.7	7.4
New Hampshire	736.5	739.6	739.9	742.3	37.4	32.0	37.2	32.4	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.4
Manchester	107.9	108.6	107.6	108.4	5.1	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.9	4.2
Portsmouth	45.2	46.0	45.7	46.4	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	4.5	3.6	4.4	3.7
Rochester-Dover	84.6	84.6	85.0	84.9	4.0	3.3	4.2	3.5	4.8	3.9	4.9	4.1
New Jersey	4,535.7	4,464.8	4,556.0	4,486.9	370.6	283.6	380.4	298.8	8.2	6.4	8.4	6.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton	131.9	125.7	133.0	127.4	16.0	12.9	16.0	13.2	12.1	10.3	12.0	10.3
Ocean City	52.3	53.8	57.0	57.9	7.1	6.1	6.4	5.3	13.6	11.3	11.3	9.1
Trenton-Ewing	208.9	207.8	209.0	208.0	13.9	10.4	14.4	11.3	6.6	5.0	6.9	5.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	67.5	65.4	68.5	65.9	8.3	6.6	8.3	6.6	12.3	10.0	12.2	10.0
New Mexico	922.8	919.2	924.6	922.3	59.2	54.6	61.5	54.7	6.4	5.9	6.6	5.9
Albuquerque	392.4	388.3	392.2	389.3	26.1	23.7	27.0	23.9	6.6	6.1	6.9	6.1
Farmington	55.9	54.2	55.6	54.5	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.1	5.9	5.7	6.4	5.7
Las Cruces	92.4	93.0	92.9	93.4	6.7	6.3	7.0	6.2	7.3	6.8	7.5	6.7
Santa Fe	73.9	74.1	73.7	73.8	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.3	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.5
New York	9,574.1	9,518.4	9,630.3	9,576.8	706.8	584.3	724.5	617.4	7.4	6.1	7.5	6.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	445.3	436.4	447.7	438.9	28.0	20.8	28.3	22.3	6.3	4.8	6.3	5.1
Binghamton	115.3	112.4	116.3	112.8	8.8	6.9	8.7	7.1	7.7	6.1	7.5	6.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	566.4	556.6	569.3	559.5	42.7	32.3	41.7	33.5	7.5	5.8	7.3	6.0
Elmira	38.9	37.6	39.2	37.7	3.2	2.3	3.2	2.4	8.2	6.2	8.2	6.5
Glens Falls	64.9	63.2	66.6	64.7	5.0	4.0	4.6	3.7	7.7	6.3	6.8	5.7
Ithaca	59.9	58.4	59.3	57.3	2.7	2.0	2.9	2.3	4.6	3.5	4.9	4.1
Kingston	85.5	84.7	86.0	84.8	6.5	4.7	6.6	5.1	7.6	5.6	7.7	6.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ...	9,540.1	9,507.4	9,582.7	9,562.5	722.7	597.8	752.8	636.2	7.6	6.3	7.9	6.7
New York City	4,026.2	4,065.3	4,044.1	4,094.4	329.2	299.6	346.1	315.3	8.2	7.4	8.6	7.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	316.6	313.2	318.5	314.1	21.6	15.9	22.4	17.4	6.8	5.1	7.0	5.5
Rochester	521.4	510.9	524.3	515.6	36.8	28.1	36.5	29.8	7.1	5.5	7.0	5.8
Syracuse	317.4	309.5	318.4	308.0	23.8	17.8	23.6	18.8	7.5	5.8	7.4	6.1
Utica-Rome	133.5	130.5	134.8	131.4	10.8	8.0	10.3	8.1	8.1	6.1	7.7	6.2
North Carolina	4,686.0	4,664.2	4,731.6	4,726.6	372.0	282.8	389.9	312.1	7.9	6.1	8.2	6.6
Asheville	217.1	217.4	219.6	219.7	13.5	10.0	14.0	11.2	6.2	4.6	6.4	5.1
Burlington	73.0	71.8	73.5	72.7	5.9	4.2	6.1	4.7	8.0	5.8	8.3	6.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	924.7	922.2	932.1	934.6	73.9	55.6	77.2	60.6	8.0	6.0	8.3	6.5
Durham-Chapel Hill	273.1	273.6	273.2	275.8	16.4	12.6	17.5	14.5	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.3
Fayetteville	166.0	163.3	166.9	163.9	14.1	11.5	15.0	12.6	8.5	7.0	9.0	7.7
Goldensboro	54.1	54.3	54.9	55.1	4.3	3.3	4.6	3.7	8.0	6.1	8.3	6.7
Greensboro-High Point	371.2	364.6	372.8	370.4	30.7	23.1	32.4	25.6	8.3	6.3	8.7	6.9
Greenville	97.1	96.7	98.0	98.0	7.8	6.0	8.4	6.9	8.1	6.2	8.6	7.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	167.5	164.3	168.6	166.0	14.9	10.7	15.5	11.8	8.9	6.5	9.2	7.1
Jacksonville	68.6	67.5	69.3	68.5	5.0	4.1	5.3	4.6	7.3	6.1	7.7	6.8
Raleigh-Cary	604.6	618.1	608.2	622.1	38.1	29.8	40.4	33.6	6.3	4.8	6.6	5.4
Rocky Mount	66.3	64.6	67.0	65.6	8.0	5.9	8.2	6.4	12.0	9.2	12.3	9.8
Wilmington	184.1	185.5	187.7	189.1	14.9	11.3	15.7	12.4	8.1	6.1	8.4	6.6
Winston-Salem	241.7	238.4	242.6	242.6	18.0	13.5	18.9	15.1	7.4	5.7	7.8	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P
North Dakota	398.9	406.1	403.3	411.9	12.4	10.7	10.5	10.1	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.4
Bismarck	62.5	63.2	63.4	64.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2
Fargo	121.9	123.2	122.1	124.4	4.2	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.5
Grand Forks	54.0	53.9	54.1	53.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.2
Ohio	5,725.0	5,685.3	5,778.2	5,718.0	397.3	303.5	406.8	304.9	6.9	5.3	7.0	5.3
Akron	367.8	368.6	371.2	369.9	25.2	18.6	25.2	18.3	6.8	5.0	6.8	4.9
Canton-Massillon	200.0	196.8	202.1	197.2	14.4	10.4	14.4	10.3	7.2	5.3	7.1	5.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,092.9	1,098.5	1,102.3	1,106.3	72.5	54.6	75.5	56.0	6.6	5.0	6.8	5.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,041.0	1,037.5	1,048.5	1,040.5	71.4	66.9	75.5	68.8	6.9	6.4	7.2	6.6
Columbus	978.7	975.4	986.9	982.4	57.5	41.9	59.7	43.1	5.9	4.3	6.0	4.4
Dayton	397.6	393.5	400.5	394.2	29.0	20.6	29.7	21.0	7.3	5.2	7.4	5.3
Lima	48.7	47.8	49.2	47.8	3.7	2.6	3.8	2.5	7.6	5.4	7.6	5.2
Mansfield	56.4	55.2	56.8	55.3	4.5	3.2	4.5	3.1	8.0	5.8	7.9	5.7
Sandusky	39.0	38.8	42.2	41.4	2.8	2.1	2.8	1.9	7.3	5.4	6.6	4.6
Springfield	68.4	68.7	69.3	68.9	4.7	3.3	4.7	3.3	6.8	4.8	6.8	4.7
Steubenville-Weirton	53.8	53.8	54.1	53.4	4.9	3.9	5.0	4.1	9.1	7.3	9.3	7.7
Toledo	316.6	311.6	320.6	315.4	25.2	17.7	25.3	17.3	8.0	5.7	7.9	5.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	262.8	258.8	265.0	260.8	20.6	15.1	20.7	15.2	7.8	5.8	7.8	5.8
Oklahoma	1,808.5	1,798.6	1,822.0	1,798.2	86.1	72.2	98.2	83.3	4.8	4.0	5.4	4.6
Lawton	48.3	47.1	48.3	46.9	2.8	2.2	3.3	2.6	5.9	4.7	6.9	5.6
Oklahoma City	600.8	604.9	604.2	602.7	26.6	23.0	30.9	26.6	4.4	3.8	5.1	4.4
Tulsa	449.1	444.1	451.6	445.4	22.7	18.7	25.5	21.4	5.0	4.2	5.6	4.8
Oregon	1,917.8	1,913.2	1,920.9	1,927.2	148.3	131.0	143.9	127.4	7.7	6.8	7.5	6.6
Bend	77.1	76.5	77.6	77.0	7.4	6.3	7.0	5.9	9.6	8.3	9.1	7.6
Corvallis	43.5	43.1	43.7	43.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.1	5.5	4.8	5.4	4.9
Eugene-Springfield	173.1	172.6	173.1	174.2	13.1	11.4	12.6	11.0	7.6	6.6	7.3	6.3
Medford	96.9	95.1	97.3	95.4	9.4	8.4	9.0	8.0	9.6	8.9	9.3	8.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,167.5	1,172.7	1,165.8	1,177.4	84.3	72.2	83.3	71.4	7.2	6.2	7.1	6.1
Salem	187.6	185.8	187.9	187.9	15.7	13.1	15.1	12.8	8.3	7.0	8.0	6.8
Pennsylvania	6,416.8	6,363.9	6,486.6	6,399.7	456.6	322.8	477.4	362.1	7.1	5.1	7.4	5.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	431.9	425.0	436.9	429.9	32.5	23.4	33.8	25.8	7.5	5.5	7.7	6.0
Altoona	64.1	63.5	65.0	64.1	4.1	3.1	4.2	3.3	6.4	4.8	6.5	5.1
Erie	138.4	138.6	140.4	139.4	9.8	7.5	9.9	8.1	7.1	5.4	7.1	5.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle	285.0	285.8	289.4	287.2	18.0	12.4	19.0	14.1	6.3	4.3	6.6	4.9
Johnstown	66.7	65.7	67.3	65.6	5.4	3.9	5.6	4.2	8.2	5.9	8.4	6.4
Lancaster	264.4	263.9	269.2	266.5	15.5	10.4	16.4	12.1	5.9	3.9	6.1	4.5
Lebanon	72.9	73.5	74.2	73.8	4.3	3.0	4.5	3.4	5.9	4.1	6.1	4.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,004.1	2,970.1	3,014.4	2,976.6	227.4	165.7	237.5	183.0	7.6	5.6	7.9	6.1
Pittsburgh	1,241.1	1,236.6	1,252.9	1,242.9	79.2	58.2	83.0	65.9	6.4	4.7	6.6	5.3
Reading	203.6	200.2	206.1	201.3	14.7	10.1	15.4	11.5	7.2	5.0	7.5	5.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	281.9	274.8	283.8	274.3	24.5	17.6	25.4	19.1	8.7	6.4	9.0	7.0
State College	76.6	77.0	77.2	77.4	4.0	2.7	4.3	3.2	5.2	3.5	5.5	4.1
Williamsport	62.1	62.7	63.0	63.1	4.8	3.4	4.9	3.6	7.7	5.4	7.7	5.7
York-Hanover	225.8	223.0	228.6	224.0	15.3	10.5	16.0	11.9	6.8	4.7	7.0	5.3
Rhode Island	552.4	550.0	554.3	554.5	50.5	42.8	52.5	45.5	9.1	7.8	9.5	8.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	688.4	684.3	690.6	689.0	64.4	53.6	66.0	55.0	9.3	7.8	9.6	8.0
South Carolina	2,183.0	2,159.1	2,204.4	2,175.7	159.1	107.6	167.4	114.6	7.3	5.0	7.6	5.3
Anderson	86.2	87.0	87.4	87.4	5.6	3.7	6.0	4.0	6.6	4.3	6.9	4.6
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	336.9	332.6	340.2	334.4	19.8	14.0	21.3	15.2	5.9	4.2	6.3	4.6
Columbia	376.4	371.5	378.9	372.5	23.9	16.9	25.4	18.1	6.4	4.5	6.7	4.9
Florence	93.1	90.9	94.9	92.3	7.6	5.4	8.1	5.6	8.2	5.9	8.5	6.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	315.7	316.2	319.1	318.8	18.7	13.1	20.0	14.0	5.9	4.1	6.3	4.4
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	131.4	130.0	134.3	133.9	10.5	7.1	10.8	7.4	8.0	5.5	8.1	5.5
Spartanburg	139.0	137.8	140.1	138.3	9.8	6.5	10.3	6.8	7.1	4.7	7.3	4.9
Sumter	44.6	43.9	44.6	43.8	3.6	2.5	3.9	2.6	8.1	5.7	8.7	6.0
South Dakota	447.0	451.6	451.5	455.0	17.2	16.8	16.4	16.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7
Rapid City	67.4	68.1	68.5	68.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7
Sioux Falls	134.2	136.4	135.4	136.9	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3
Tennessee	3,068.3	3,004.3	3,084.7	3,045.7	244.9	175.7	251.4	193.3	8.0	5.8	8.1	6.3
Chattanooga	258.4	252.9	258.0	255.2	19.0	14.2	19.7	15.9	7.3	5.6	7.7	6.2
Clarksville	117.1	114.3	117.4	115.4	10.0	7.8	10.3	8.5	8.5	6.9	8.8	7.4
Cleveland	56.8	56.3	57.1	57.4	4.4	3.0	4.5	3.4	7.7	5.4	7.8	5.9
Jackson	56.8	54.8	57.2	55.7	4.7	3.3	4.9	3.7	8.2	6.1	8.5	6.7
Johnson City	96.9	93.7	96.9	94.6	7.3	5.3	7.5	5.8	7.5	5.6	7.7	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	144.0	142.4	145.7	144.0	10.5	8.1	10.9	9.1	7.3	5.7	7.5	6.3
Knoxville	358.6	354.3	359.3	360.6	24.3	17.3	24.8	19.6	6.8	4.9	6.9	5.4
Memphis	603.8	586.2	606.8	593.8	53.8	40.8	55.9	44.4	8.9	7.0	9.2	7.5
Morristown	61.7	60.0	62.3	60.6	5.8	3.9	5.8	4.3	9.4	6.5	9.4	7.0
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	845.3	843.6	849.6	855.7	54.9	38.4	56.3	43.7	6.5	4.6	6.6	5.1
Texas												
Abilene	12,772.8	12,930.2	12,821.1	12,969.3	770.2	612.8	805.2	655.6	6.0	4.7	6.3	5.1
Amarillo	84.4	84.0	84.7	84.5	4.0	3.1	4.3	3.4	4.7	3.7	5.1	4.1
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	135.4	133.6	135.7	135.1	5.8	4.4	6.2	4.8	4.3	3.3	4.6	3.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	1,001.6	1,017.1	1,005.0	1,023.1	49.7	38.9	51.9	42.2	5.0	3.8	5.2	4.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	186.0	182.0	185.7	181.4	18.1	13.3	18.2	13.3	9.7	7.3	9.8	7.4
College Station-Bryan	164.8	163.7	165.3	164.1	16.0	13.2	16.5	13.5	9.7	8.0	10.0	8.2
Corpus Christi	117.9	122.0	119.0	123.1	5.6	4.2	6.1	4.8	4.8	3.5	5.2	3.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	218.9	221.8	219.2	221.4	12.5	10.1	13.0	10.8	5.7	4.6	5.9	4.9
El Paso	3,372.9	3,436.1	3,388.6	3,452.3	200.3	162.8	208.7	173.9	5.9	4.7	6.2	5.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	326.0	323.2	326.9	323.8	27.8	21.6	28.8	22.8	8.5	6.7	8.8	7.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	3,102.3	3,155.5	3,109.7	3,160.8	181.7	145.6	190.8	156.7	5.9	4.6	6.1	5.0
Laredo	171.8	172.1	172.6	173.1	11.7	9.4	12.3	10.2	6.8	5.5	7.1	5.9
Longview	101.5	101.7	101.7	101.4	6.6	5.3	6.9	5.6	6.5	5.2	6.7	5.5
Lubbock	115.6	116.3	115.0	115.6	6.2	4.9	6.5	5.3	5.3	4.3	5.7	4.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	148.0	149.6	149.0	150.6	6.9	5.2	7.4	5.8	4.7	3.5	5.0	3.8
Midland	319.5	318.9	319.9	318.1	32.7	27.4	33.4	27.5	10.2	8.6	10.5	8.6
Odessa	94.3	96.8	94.5	97.1	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.3	3.3	2.6
San Angelo	84.4	86.2	84.4	85.7	3.2	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.7	2.9	4.0	3.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels	57.4	56.9	57.7	57.2	2.8	2.1	2.9	2.3	4.9	3.6	5.1	4.0
Sherman-Denison	1,046.0	1,055.2	1,048.7	1,058.0	59.3	46.0	62.2	49.7	5.7	4.4	5.9	4.7
Texarkana	57.9	58.4	58.2	58.7	3.8	2.7	3.8	2.9	6.5	4.6	6.6	5.0
Tyler	62.9	62.0	63.3	61.9	4.3	3.6	4.5	3.7	6.9	5.8	7.0	6.0
Victoria	103.0	103.5	103.2	102.5	6.2	4.9	6.5	5.2	6.0	4.8	6.3	5.1
Waco	62.2	63.8	62.9	64.1	3.1	2.4	3.4	2.6	5.0	3.7	5.4	4.1
Wichita Falls	115.2	114.5	115.1	115.1	6.5	5.1	7.0	5.8	5.7	4.4	6.1	5.0
Utah	70.9	69.9	71.3	70.2	4.0	3.1	4.2	3.3	5.6	4.4	5.9	4.7
Utah												
Logan	1,401.3	1,435.8	1,414.1	1,440.7	60.4	45.4	62.2	46.9	4.3	3.2	4.4	3.3
Ogden-Clearfield	68.8	70.0	69.5	70.3	2.4	1.7	2.6	1.8	3.5	2.5	3.7	2.5
Provo-Orem	267.4	274.8	271.0	275.2	11.9	8.7	12.0	9.1	4.4	3.2	4.4	3.3
St. George	242.3	251.1	242.6	248.5	10.1	7.6	10.6	8.0	4.2	3.0	4.4	3.2
Salt Lake City	60.7	62.7	62.2	63.1	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.2	5.0	3.5	5.1	3.5
Vermont	624.4	637.3	626.4	640.9	26.0	19.8	26.7	20.5	4.2	3.1	4.3	3.2
Vermont												
Burlington-South Burlington	348.3	346.0	349.9	349.1	15.8	12.8	14.3	11.3	4.5	3.7	4.1	3.2
Virginia	115.9	114.6	116.7	116.1	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.7
Virginia												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,231.7	4,306.1	4,266.2	4,344.2	220.6	201.0	237.1	233.3	5.2	4.7	5.6	5.4
Charlottesville	83.8	86.1	83.2	85.4	4.6	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	4.6	6.0	5.8
Danville	110.8	112.7	112.0	113.9	4.7	4.2	5.4	5.3	4.2	3.7	4.8	4.7
Harrisonburg	50.8	50.4	51.2	51.0	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.9	7.7	6.9	8.2	7.7
Lynchburg	67.2	69.0	65.7	68.5	3.3	2.8	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.1	5.8	5.4
Richmond	120.6	120.0	121.7	121.6	7.1	6.2	7.8	7.5	5.9	5.2	6.4	6.2
Roanoke	672.0	692.1	675.9	698.4	37.7	34.4	40.0	39.2	5.6	5.0	5.9	5.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	157.8	159.7	159.2	161.0	8.7	7.6	9.3	8.9	5.5	4.8	5.9	5.5
Winchester	830.2	838.7	838.9	849.5	47.0	42.9	50.4	49.4	5.7	5.1	6.0	5.8
Washington	68.4	70.1	69.2	71.0	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.6	5.2	4.4	5.3	5.0
Washington												
Bellingham	3,452.4	3,451.4	3,466.7	3,470.2	232.7	193.4	238.7	210.7	6.7	5.6	6.9	6.1
Bremerton-Silverdale	103.5	102.6	104.0	103.6	7.0	5.8	7.3	6.6	6.8	5.7	7.0	6.4
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	116.4	114.8	116.4	115.5	7.9	6.2	8.1	7.1	6.8	5.4	7.0	6.1
Longview	128.3	126.8	130.2	129.2	11.0	8.7	11.2	9.5	8.6	6.8	8.6	7.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	41.3	40.9	41.3	41.3	4.1	3.2	4.3	3.5	10.0	7.7	10.4	8.5
Olympia	55.9	54.8	56.1	55.7	4.6	3.5	4.7	4.0	8.2	6.5	8.3	7.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	126.3	124.6	125.9	125.1	8.7	7.0	9.0	7.8	6.9	5.6	7.1	6.3
Spokane	1,908.8	1,935.8	1,917.9	1,939.8	104.3	92.9	108.8	101.8	5.5	4.8	5.7	5.2
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	226.7	221.3	226.5	222.6	17.4	13.6	17.5	15.0	7.7	6.1	7.7	6.7
Yakima	56.8	55.9	57.2	56.9	4.4	3.6	4.5	4.2	7.7	6.4	7.9	7.3
West Virginia	121.0	117.4	122.1	119.8	11.3	9.4	11.5	10.3	9.4	8.0	9.4	8.6
West Virginia												
Charleston	798.0	799.0	802.4	810.1	51.9	48.7	50.2	52.7	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.5
Huntington-Ashland	136.0	134.9	135.8	136.7	8.2	7.7	7.8	8.3	6.1	5.7	5.8	6.1
Morgantown	125.8	126.1	126.5	127.7	8.5	7.4	8.8	7.9	6.7	5.9	7.0	6.2
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	68.0	69.2	68.3	70.6	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.1	4.5	3.9	4.4	4.3
Wheeling	74.9	74.6	75.8	75.8	4.9	3.8	4.8	4.1	6.5	5.1	6.4	5.4
Wheeler	67.6	68.6	68.2	69.2	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.3	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P
Wisconsin	3,059.9	3,056.8	3,064.6	3,067.8	212.8	179.3	199.8	169.0	7.0	5.9	6.5	5.5
Appleton	123.3	122.7	123.5	123.7	8.1	6.6	7.5	6.1	6.6	5.3	6.1	4.9
Eau Claire	91.5	90.8	91.4	91.2	5.9	4.9	5.4	4.3	6.5	5.4	5.9	4.7
Fond du Lac	55.7	55.8	55.9	56.3	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.9	6.5	5.5	6.2	5.2
Green Bay	172.1	171.2	173.3	171.6	11.2	9.4	10.6	8.8	6.5	5.5	6.1	5.1
Janesville	80.2	81.4	80.5	81.5	6.5	5.6	6.2	5.3	8.2	6.8	7.7	6.5
La Crosse	78.1	78.8	78.3	78.3	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.3	5.3	4.6	5.0	4.3
Madison	352.6	353.1	351.8	353.9	17.4	14.2	16.9	14.1	4.9	4.0	4.8	4.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	794.3	794.8	794.2	796.1	57.7	48.8	56.7	48.8	7.3	6.1	7.1	6.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	94.9	94.5	94.6	95.4	6.0	5.1	5.8	5.0	6.4	5.3	6.2	5.2
Racine	97.5	97.0	97.7	97.1	8.5	7.2	7.9	6.8	8.7	7.5	8.1	7.0
Sheboygan	61.3	61.0	61.8	61.7	3.9	3.0	3.7	3.0	6.3	4.9	6.0	4.8
Wausau	72.0	71.3	72.1	71.2	5.1	4.2	4.7	3.9	7.0	5.8	6.5	5.5
Wyoming	303.9	309.0	305.4	310.4	14.4	11.2	13.5	12.2	4.7	3.6	4.4	3.9
Casper	45.1	45.5	44.8	44.9	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	4.1	3.2	4.0	3.6
Cheyenne	46.1	47.0	45.9	46.4	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.0	4.9	3.7	4.7	4.3
Puerto Rico	1,172.9	1,147.8	1,175.7	1,146.4	152.7	153.5	157.7	158.6	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	98.2	96.0	98.2	95.5	14.7	14.3	14.8	14.3	15.0	14.9	15.1	15.0
Fajardo	24.0	23.9	24.1	23.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	14.3	15.1	14.6	15.3
Guayama	22.8	21.1	22.7	21.0	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.4	20.6	20.5	21.0	20.9
Mayaguez	31.2	30.4	31.1	30.4	5.0	4.7	5.2	4.8	16.0	15.6	16.6	15.9
Ponce	80.4	78.6	80.8	78.6	10.9	10.8	11.2	11.2	13.5	13.8	13.9	14.3
San German-Cabo Rojo	43.2	41.7	43.6	41.7	7.0	6.7	7.2	6.8	16.2	16.0	16.5	16.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	788.4	774.2	790.7	773.5	92.0	93.9	95.5	97.7	11.7	12.1	12.1	12.6
Yauco	32.8	32.6	33.0	32.5	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.7	16.2	17.0	16.5	17.5

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available on the BLS website at

www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2013	2014	2013	2014P	2013	2014	2013	2014P	2013	2014	2013	2014P
California	18,520.1	18,500.6	18,588.7	18,586.2	1,610.1	1,360.8	1,600.9	1,316.9	8.7	7.4	8.6	7.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,535.7	6,557.2	6,562.1	6,568.5	560.1	458.5	575.3	474.6	8.6	7.0	8.8	7.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,930.4	4,955.4	4,957.5	4,964.5	465.5	377.7	480.2	396.1	9.4	7.6	9.7	8.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,605.3	1,601.7	1,604.6	1,604.0	94.5	80.8	95.1	78.5	5.9	5.0	5.9	4.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,345.1	2,342.7	2,345.6	2,354.0	148.2	122.1	148.8	117.8	6.3	5.2	6.3	5.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,317.7	1,308.9	1,317.6	1,319.6	94.3	77.5	94.2	74.5	7.2	5.9	7.2	5.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	1,027.4	1,033.8	1,028.0	1,034.4	53.9	44.6	54.6	43.3	5.2	4.3	5.3	4.2
District of Columbia	369.9	364.9	371.3	368.9	29.3	25.8	30.5	24.9	7.9	7.1	8.2	6.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,205.5	3,217.0	3,226.7	3,240.3	163.8	145.8	177.6	161.9	5.1	4.5	5.5	5.0
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	662.4	653.7	666.4	657.7	32.7	27.0	36.1	30.3	4.9	4.1	5.4	4.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,543.1	2,563.4	2,560.3	2,582.7	131.1	118.8	141.5	131.6	5.2	4.6	5.5	5.1
Florida	9,393.2	9,539.5	9,480.5	9,632.0	668.1	543.2	689.4	588.8	7.1	5.7	7.3	6.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,956.8	2,974.9	2,983.0	3,015.4	217.5	172.9	223.6	192.4	7.4	5.8	7.5	6.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,025.3	1,054.8	1,038.3	1,069.4	61.2	52.8	63.1	55.5	6.0	5.0	6.1	5.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,286.1	1,260.9	1,294.3	1,282.8	110.4	83.0	113.0	97.8	8.6	6.6	8.7	7.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	645.5	659.2	650.4	663.2	45.9	37.1	47.5	39.2	7.1	5.6	7.3	5.9
Illinois	6,505.6	6,498.7	6,548.6	6,514.3	565.8	469.1	577.0	467.2	8.7	7.2	8.8	7.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,868.6	4,846.4	4,906.4	4,859.8	434.5	355.3	443.2	348.3	8.9	7.3	9.0	7.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,103.7	4,064.9	4,131.1	4,073.6	372.5	301.3	381.7	293.8	9.1	7.4	9.2	7.2
Gary ³	326.4	330.3	330.9	330.9	27.6	23.9	28.2	24.6	8.5	7.2	8.5	7.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	438.6	451.2	444.4	455.2	34.4	30.2	33.3	29.8	7.9	6.7	7.5	6.6
Massachusetts	3,457.3	3,462.1	3,475.9	3,476.1	228.9	194.9	238.2	179.2	6.6	5.6	6.9	5.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,541.7	2,552.7	2,548.0	2,557.4	150.3	128.7	158.1	121.0	5.9	5.0	6.2	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,540.7	1,548.5	1,543.4	1,552.4	84.9	73.2	90.9	69.0	5.5	4.7	5.9	4.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	128.5	128.5	128.8	128.8	9.3	7.9	9.7	7.3	7.3	6.2	7.5	5.7
Framingham	147.9	148.7	148.5	149.1	7.8	6.6	8.1	6.0	5.3	4.4	5.5	4.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	125.2	126.4	126.0	126.6	7.7	6.8	7.7	6.4	6.1	5.4	6.1	5.1
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	74.7	73.6	75.0	73.2	8.2	6.5	8.2	6.0	10.9	8.9	11.0	8.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	154.4	154.8	155.2	155.0	10.4	8.8	10.8	8.1	6.7	5.7	7.0	5.3
Nashua ²	179.0	180.6	179.0	180.4	9.5	8.1	9.4	8.1	5.3	4.5	5.3	4.5
Peabody	129.2	129.3	129.8	129.4	8.3	7.1	8.9	6.6	6.4	5.5	6.8	5.1
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.1	62.3	62.5	62.5	4.2	3.6	4.4	3.4	6.8	5.9	7.0	5.4
Michigan	4,642.8	4,676.5	4,726.0	4,737.7	385.1	340.1	405.9	346.1	8.3	7.3	8.6	7.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,995.1	1,986.7	2,027.1	1,999.7	173.2	156.2	183.2	159.8	8.7	7.9	9.0	8.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	804.7	795.7	815.0	800.7	77.7	71.1	82.4	72.3	9.7	8.9	10.1	9.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,190.4	1,191.0	1,212.1	1,199.0	95.5	85.1	100.8	87.5	8.0	7.1	8.3	7.3
New York	9,574.1	9,518.4	9,630.3	9,576.8	706.8	584.3	724.5	617.4	7.4	6.1	7.5	6.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,540.1	9,507.4	9,582.7	9,562.5	722.7	597.8	752.8	636.2	7.6	6.3	7.9	6.7
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,218.2	1,200.7	1,227.5	1,209.1	91.6	69.5	94.1	73.7	7.5	5.8	7.7	6.1
Nassau-Suffolk	1,479.7	1,464.9	1,489.9	1,473.5	87.4	65.9	90.9	72.4	5.9	4.5	6.1	4.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,743.9	5,765.5	5,794.7	5,794.7	455.9	395.4	477.4	418.9	7.9	6.9	8.3	7.2
Newark-Union ³	1,098.4	1,081.8	1,099.8	1,085.2	87.9	67.1	90.3	71.2	8.0	6.2	8.2	6.6
Pennsylvania	6,416.8	6,363.9	6,486.6	6,399.7	456.6	322.8	477.4	362.1	7.1	5.1	7.4	5.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,004.1	2,970.1	3,014.4	2,976.6	227.4	165.7	237.5	183.0	7.6	5.6	7.9	6.1
Camden ³	660.8	644.5	662.8	646.3	55.3	42.0	57.2	44.6	8.4	6.5	8.6	6.9
Philadelphia	1,985.2	1,967.0	1,996.3	1,971.0	147.5	103.0	156.3	117.0	7.4	5.2	7.8	5.9
Wilmington ³	358.1	358.7	355.3	359.2	24.6	20.7	23.9	21.4	6.9	5.8	6.7	5.9
Texas	12,772.8	12,930.2	12,821.1	12,969.3	770.2	612.8	805.2	655.6	6.0	4.7	6.3	5.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,372.9	3,436.1	3,388.6	3,452.3	200.3	162.8	208.7	173.9	5.9	4.7	6.2	5.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,246.6	2,291.0	2,256.8	2,305.0	135.1	109.7	140.2	117.0	6.0	4.8	6.2	5.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,126.4	1,145.1	1,131.8	1,147.3	65.2	53.1	68.5	56.9	5.8	4.6	6.1	5.0
Washington	3,452.4	3,451.4	3,466.7	3,470.2	232.7	193.4	238.7	210.7	6.7	5.6	6.9	6.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,908.8	1,935.8	1,917.9	1,939.8	104.8	92.9	108.8	101.8	5.5	4.8	5.7	5.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,528.4	1,562.1	1,537.1	1,562.3	73.7	69.0	77.3	74.8	4.8	4.4	5.0	4.8
Tacoma	380.4	373.7	380.8	377.4	30.6	23.9	31.5	27.1	8.0	6.4	8.3	7.2

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area

[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2013 to May 2014 ^P	
	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	1,905.4	1,920.3	1,912.8	1,925.0	12.2	0.6
Anniston-Oxford.....	46.8	45.5	46.6	45.1	-1.5	-3.2
Auburn-Opelika.....	57.3	59.2	57.7	59.4	1.7	2.9
Birmingham-Hoover.....	506.8	511.2	508.8	511.5	2.7	0.5
Decatur.....	54.1	53.6	54.8	54.4	-0.4	-0.7
Dothan.....	57.3	56.7	57.0	57.2	0.2	0.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	55.3	56.3	55.2	56.3	1.1	2.0
Gadsden.....	36.2	37.3	36.9	37.2	0.3	0.8
Huntsville.....	214.4	215.6	215.0	217.1	2.1	1.0
Mobile.....	173.7	174.8	174.2	174.3	0.1	0.1
Montgomery.....	169.0	169.0	169.5	169.2	-0.3	-0.2
Tuscaloosa.....	96.7	98.5	96.4	99.1	2.7	2.8
Alaska.....	328.5	329.3	339.3	339.3	0.0	0.0
Anchorage.....	177.1	176.6	180.5	181.1	0.6	0.3
Fairbanks.....	38.4	38.5	39.7	40.4	0.7	1.8
Arizona.....	2,525.5	2,569.1	2,523.1	2,554.1	31.0	1.2
Flagstaff.....	62.8	63.6	63.6	62.9	-0.7	-1.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	45.9	45.9	45.7	45.8	0.1	0.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale.....	1,815.0	1,852.7	1,812.7	1,841.0	28.3	1.6
Prescott.....	56.9	58.5	56.9	58.2	1.3	2.3
Tucson.....	365.5	368.1	364.5	366.6	2.1	0.6
Yuma.....	51.8	51.8	51.5	51.0	-0.5	-1.0
Arkansas.....	1,182.7	1,196.2	1,184.5	1,198.0	13.5	1.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	214.9	219.0	215.9	219.0	3.1	1.4
Fort Smith.....	116.9	116.8	117.3	117.1	-0.2	-0.2
Hot Springs.....	38.6	38.4	37.8	38.2	0.4	1.1
Jonesboro.....	51.7	53.5	51.5	53.5	2.0	3.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	346.0	349.2	346.4	349.1	2.7	0.8
Pine Bluff.....	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.3	-0.2	-0.6
California.....	15,078.0	15,426.3	15,155.3	15,486.4	331.1	2.2
Bakersfield-Delano.....	250.4	254.4	251.7	254.5	2.8	1.1
Chico.....	74.4	76.2	74.5	76.3	1.8	2.4
El Centro.....	50.9	53.0	50.7	52.9	2.2	4.3
Fresno.....	302.9	315.4	305.1	318.8	13.7	4.5
Hanford-Corcoran.....	36.1	36.6	36.9	37.0	0.1	0.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana.....	5,540.4	5,666.2	5,559.7	5,671.6	111.9	2.0
Madera-Chowchilla.....	35.0	35.2	35.9	35.8	-0.1	-0.3
Merced.....	59.7	60.9	60.3	60.7	0.4	0.7
Modesto.....	155.1	157.4	155.6	158.5	2.9	1.9
Napa.....	65.4	68.0	66.9	68.5	1.6	2.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	285.5	291.2	287.4	292.6	5.2	1.8
Redding.....	59.7	61.1	60.3	61.7	1.4	2.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,222.5	1,254.3	1,225.3	1,254.6	29.3	2.4
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville.....	860.5	880.7	864.7	885.4	20.7	2.4
Salinas.....	124.9	126.8	126.8	127.8	1.0	0.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos.....	1,308.8	1,337.6	1,313.4	1,342.7	29.3	2.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,093.8	2,139.1	2,104.4	2,152.4	48.0	2.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	953.1	989.1	959.5	991.7	32.2	3.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles.....	106.6	107.9	107.0	109.2	2.2	2.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta.....	173.1	175.8	174.0	175.6	1.6	0.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	93.0	94.5	94.4	95.8	1.4	1.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma.....	179.8	188.2	181.7	190.3	8.6	4.7
Stockton.....	198.6	203.9	200.5	204.4	3.9	1.9
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	124.1	126.5	125.4	127.1	1.7	1.4
Visalia-Porterville.....	113.2	114.1	114.6	115.2	0.6	0.5
Yuba City.....	38.4	38.5	38.7	39.0	0.3	0.8
Colorado.....	2,359.1	2,424.9	2,371.8	2,437.5	65.7	2.8
Boulder.....	171.6	176.6	172.9	177.9	5.0	2.9
Colorado Springs.....	255.4	258.1	258.7	259.7	1.0	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2013 to May 2014 ^P	
	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield.....	1,281.6	1,317.8	1,294.2	1,329.0	34.8	2.7
Fort Collins-Loveland.....	143.0	147.8	146.2	149.9	3.7	2.5
Grand Junction.....	59.9	60.0	60.4	60.7	0.3	0.5
Greeley.....	88.6	93.6	89.9	94.4	4.5	5.0
Pueblo.....	58.5	59.5	59.0	60.0	1.0	1.7
Connecticut.....	1,652.0	1,662.3	1,664.7	1,677.5	12.8	0.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	408.6	416.5	412.5	421.3	8.8	2.1
Danbury.....	68.8	68.8	69.6	69.3	-0.3	-0.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	548.7	552.2	550.5	555.2	4.7	0.9
New Haven.....	275.8	278.8	276.5	280.7	4.2	1.5
Norwich-New London.....	127.9	125.6	129.1	127.1	-2.0	-1.5
Waterbury.....	64.0	64.1	64.6	64.9	0.3	0.5
Delaware.....	424.0	434.0	429.0	440.0	11.0	2.6
Dover.....	66.6	66.2	67.0	67.2	0.2	0.3
District of Columbia.....	746.8	749.3	746.8	746.1	-0.7	-0.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,078.6	3,085.5	3,090.3	3,096.3	6.0	0.2
Florida.....	7,581.1	7,827.5	7,582.2	7,801.0	218.8	2.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	219.6	227.5	217.3	224.2	6.9	3.2
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	80.0	82.1	81.3	82.7	1.4	1.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	158.3	161.3	158.0	160.3	2.3	1.5
Gainesville.....	130.3	132.4	127.6	128.7	1.1	0.9
Jacksonville.....	606.1	626.3	608.4	629.4	21.0	3.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	198.4	202.0	198.3	202.0	3.7	1.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach.....	2,346.6	2,420.0	2,350.0	2,417.9	67.9	2.9
Naples-Marco Island.....	124.5	130.5	122.9	127.8	4.9	4.0
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota.....	256.7	267.2	257.0	266.5	9.5	3.7
Ocala.....	93.0	92.8	93.1	92.8	-0.3	-0.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,059.7	1,106.4	1,063.7	1,099.8	36.1	3.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	194.7	195.3	194.9	195.2	0.3	0.2
Palm Coast.....	20.3	20.8	20.6	20.9	0.3	1.5
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach.....	75.0	75.9	75.1	75.3	0.2	0.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	160.7	162.5	160.8	162.6	1.8	1.1
Port St. Lucie.....	126.3	129.7	126.3	129.2	2.9	2.3
Punta Gorda.....	43.6	44.4	43.1	44.0	0.9	2.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	46.1	46.6	46.1	46.0	-0.1	-0.2
Tallahassee.....	169.1	171.2	164.6	167.6	3.0	1.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,178.3	1,208.5	1,179.9	1,202.6	22.7	1.9
Georgia.....	4,032.1	4,103.7	4,044.9	4,125.1	80.2	2.0
Albany.....	60.7	60.9	60.9	60.8	-0.1	-0.2
Athens-Clarke County.....	89.6	90.5	88.8	90.1	1.3	1.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta.....	2,396.7	2,445.5	2,405.8	2,465.2	59.4	2.5
Augusta-Richmond County.....	221.9	221.6	219.6	220.9	1.3	0.6
Brunswick.....	41.4	40.4	41.6	40.8	-0.8	-1.9
Columbus.....	121.5	122.4	121.9	122.6	0.7	0.6
Dalton.....	63.2	63.7	63.5	64.1	0.6	0.9
Gainesville.....	76.8	78.6	77.4	79.4	2.0	2.6
Hinesville-Fort Stewart.....	19.6	19.9	19.6	20.0	0.4	2.0
Macon.....	98.7	99.0	98.9	99.1	0.2	0.2
Rome.....	38.7	39.5	38.9	39.3	0.4	1.0
Savannah.....	161.7	165.0	162.8	165.4	2.6	1.6
Valdosta.....	53.9	54.5	53.8	54.8	1.0	1.9
Warner Robins.....	60.4	58.6	60.2	58.7	-1.5	-2.5
Hawaii.....	615.1	622.5	619.6	625.0	5.4	0.9
Honolulu.....	453.7	458.6	458.4	460.5	2.1	0.5
Idaho.....	634.6	637.9	644.0	648.4	4.4	0.7
Boise City-Nampa.....	273.6	277.8	276.2	281.0	4.8	1.7
Coeur d'Alene.....	55.2	56.5	57.1	58.0	0.9	1.6
Idaho Falls.....	50.7	50.9	51.6	51.6	0.0	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2013 to May 2014 ^P	
	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	Number	Percent
Idaho - Continued						
Lewiston.....	26.5	26.7	26.9	27.0	0.1	0.4
Pocatello.....	36.7	37.2	37.1	37.4	0.3	0.8
Illinois.....						
Bloomington-Normal.....	91.1	88.7	91.1	88.4	-2.7	-3.0
Champaign-Urbana.....	108.1	109.2	108.8	109.8	1.0	0.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville.....	4,401.1	4,435.9	4,457.7	4,482.0	24.3	0.5
Danville.....	29.0	28.6	29.1	28.8	-0.3	-1.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island.....	182.4	182.4	184.7	184.2	-0.5	-0.3
Decatur.....	51.5	51.0	52.2	51.5	-0.7	-1.3
Kankakee-Bradley.....	43.2	43.5	43.4	43.9	0.5	1.2
Peoria.....	180.8	178.1	182.5	179.2	-3.3	-1.8
Rockford.....	146.4	146.4	148.1	149.2	1.1	0.7
Springfield.....	109.4	111.1	110.3	111.8	1.5	1.4
Indiana.....						
Anderson.....	39.7	40.9	40.4	41.2	0.8	2.0
Bloomington.....	83.1	83.8	77.5	80.5	3.0	3.9
Columbus.....	48.3	50.0	48.7	50.1	1.4	2.9
Elkhart-Goshen.....	118.1	121.6	120.4	123.8	3.4	2.8
Evansville.....	177.4	177.9	178.5	178.4	-0.1	-0.1
Fort Wayne.....	207.9	214.8	210.0	216.8	6.8	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel.....	928.4	945.2	936.2	955.9	19.7	2.1
Kokomo.....	42.2	44.2	42.7	44.0	1.3	3.0
Lafayette.....	99.6	99.7	96.8	98.8	2.0	2.1
Michigan City-La Porte.....	41.5	41.6	42.4	42.3	-0.1	-0.2
Muncie.....	51.8	51.7	46.6	50.1	3.5	7.5
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	133.3	134.7	134.3	134.5	0.2	0.1
Terre Haute.....	70.4	71.5	70.3	71.3	1.0	1.4
Iowa.....						
Ames.....	50.6	51.5	50.6	50.6	0.0	0.0
Cedar Rapids.....	140.5	141.1	141.2	142.5	1.3	0.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	332.5	343.0	335.5	347.4	11.9	3.5
Dubuque.....	58.2	59.8	59.3	60.3	1.0	1.7
Iowa City.....	96.2	98.9	96.5	99.5	3.0	3.1
Sioux City.....	75.1	77.0	76.1	76.5	0.4	0.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	92.4	92.7	93.2	93.0	-0.2	-0.2
Kansas.....						
Lawrence.....	52.0	54.4	51.8	53.5	1.7	3.3
Manhattan.....	58.8	59.2	57.4	58.2	0.8	1.4
Topeka.....	110.6	111.8	111.2	112.3	1.1	1.0
Wichita.....	289.5	291.1	290.4	292.5	2.1	0.7
Kentucky.....						
Bowling Green.....	64.1	65.1	64.3	65.6	1.3	2.0
Elizabethtown.....	49.8	49.6	50.2	50.0	-0.2	-0.4
Lexington-Fayette.....	258.2	259.7	258.9	261.5	2.6	1.0
Louisville-Jefferson County.....	623.9	628.2	628.2	633.4	5.2	0.8
Owensboro.....	52.8	53.5	53.2	53.5	0.3	0.6
Louisiana.....						
Alexandria.....	62.8	62.7	62.8	62.9	0.1	0.2
Baton Rouge.....	384.5	393.9	385.5	395.3	9.8	2.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux.....	98.8	100.5	99.2	101.2	2.0	2.0
Lafayette.....	159.9	162.3	160.1	162.5	2.4	1.5
Lake Charles.....	91.9	94.9	91.8	95.6	3.8	4.1
Monroe.....	78.2	78.8	78.4	79.4	1.0	1.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner.....	544.5	552.4	545.0	555.4	10.4	1.9
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	171.6	171.6	172.1	172.4	0.3	0.2
Maine.....						
Bangor.....	64.7	65.4	65.5	66.0	0.5	0.8
Lewiston-Auburn.....	47.8	48.3	48.5	49.1	0.6	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2013 to May 2014 ^P	
	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	Number	Percent
Maine - Continued						
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford.....	191.3	191.8	196.2	198.9	2.7	1.4
Maryland.....						
Baltimore-Towson.....	1,331.5	1,356.3	1,341.0	1,360.6	19.6	1.5
Cumberland.....	39.3	39.9	39.8	40.1	0.3	0.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	103.7	103.5	105.0	104.5	-0.5	-0.5
Salisbury.....	52.9	53.3	53.4	53.5	0.1	0.2
Massachusetts.....						
Barnstable Town.....	95.9	98.2	101.8	103.4	1.6	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy.....	2,545.5	2,574.3	2,564.4	2,598.5	34.1	1.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner.....	48.7	49.1	49.1	49.1	0.0	0.0
New Bedford.....	69.1	70.5	69.5	71.0	1.5	2.2
Pittsfield.....	35.5	35.0	36.3	35.8	-0.5	-1.4
Springfield.....	294.4	297.6	296.1	300.9	4.8	1.6
Worcester.....	248.7	250.2	250.5	254.2	3.7	1.5
Michigan.....						
Ann Arbor.....	208.3	209.9	207.1	210.5	3.4	1.6
Battle Creek.....	57.1	58.0	58.2	59.1	0.9	1.5
Bay City.....	36.6	36.9	37.3	37.3	0.0	0.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia.....	1,854.8	1,847.4	1,882.6	1,879.3	-3.3	-0.2
Flint.....	137.5	136.8	139.8	138.1	-1.7	-1.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	397.7	413.2	407.4	422.4	15.0	3.7
Holland-Grand Haven.....	113.1	116.5	114.1	118.2	4.1	3.6
Jackson.....	54.5	54.3	55.4	55.3	-0.1	-0.2
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	136.8	138.1	136.5	137.8	1.3	1.0
Lansing-East Lansing.....	219.8	222.7	222.7	225.7	3.0	1.3
Monroe.....	40.7	41.6	41.4	42.0	0.6	1.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores.....	60.4	61.8	61.7	62.7	1.0	1.6
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	59.0	60.2	60.2	61.3	1.1	1.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North.....	86.0	87.1	86.5	88.0	1.5	1.7
Minnesota.....						
Duluth.....	131.7	132.0	133.6	133.6	0.0	0.0
Mankato-North Mankato.....	53.7	55.3	54.3	55.5	1.2	2.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,781.9	1,808.9	1,807.7	1,836.2	28.5	1.6
Rochester.....	106.8	106.9	107.9	108.1	0.2	0.2
St. Cloud.....	101.9	104.8	103.1	107.0	3.9	3.8
Mississippi.....						
Gulfport-Biloxi.....	106.7	107.6	107.0	108.0	1.0	0.9
Hattiesburg.....	60.3	60.1	59.5	59.9	0.4	0.7
Jackson.....	261.1	258.1	260.7	258.3	-2.4	-0.9
Pascagoula.....	56.0	58.2	56.5	58.4	1.9	3.4
Missouri.....						
Cape Girardeau-Jackson.....	44.8	44.4	44.8	44.8	0.0	0.0
Columbia.....	99.2	101.9	100.2	102.4	2.2	2.2
Jefferson City.....	76.9	76.7	76.9	76.8	-0.1	-0.1
Joplin.....	81.5	82.4	81.6	82.6	1.0	1.2
Kansas City.....	1,008.4	1,011.3	1,015.1	1,017.0	1.9	0.2
St. Joseph.....	63.2	63.1	63.3	63.4	0.1	0.2
St. Louis ¹	1,320.4	1,330.3	1,330.4	1,341.2	10.8	0.8
Springfield.....	198.2	203.9	198.7	203.8	5.1	2.6
Montana.....						
Billings.....	82.4	82.2	83.6	83.2	-0.4	-0.5
Great Falls.....	35.8	36.2	36.3	36.8	0.5	1.4
Missoula.....	57.1	58.1	57.9	59.1	1.2	2.1
Nebraska.....						
Lincoln.....	181.1	184.5	182.8	188.0	5.2	2.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	472.3	480.0	478.8	486.1	7.3	1.5
Nevada.....						
	1,168.2	1,211.5	1,176.0	1,219.8	43.8	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2013 to May 2014 ^P	
	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	Number	Percent
Nevada - Continued						
Carson City.....	27.6	27.8	27.8	27.9	0.1	0.4
Las Vegas-Paradise.....	845.9	872.4	850.0	876.3	26.3	3.1
Reno-Sparks.....	193.6	202.0	196.1	202.9	6.8	3.5
New Hampshire.....						
Manchester.....	100.4	101.4	100.9	101.8	0.9	0.9
Portsmouth.....	55.3	56.5	57.1	58.3	1.2	2.1
Rochester-Dover.....	57.2	56.8	57.8	57.3	-0.5	-0.9
New Jersey.....						
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	134.4	130.8	135.7	132.7	-3.0	-2.2
Ocean City.....	35.9	38.9	41.8	44.5	2.7	6.5
Trenton-Ewing.....	247.2	251.4	248.2	252.5	4.3	1.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton.....	57.5	57.3	58.3	57.8	-0.5	-0.9
New Mexico.....						
Albuquerque.....	372.7	368.5	373.0	370.3	-2.7	-0.7
Farmington.....	50.7	48.8	50.5	49.3	-1.2	-2.4
Las Cruces.....	71.0	71.0	71.3	71.2	-0.1	-0.1
Santa Fe.....	61.0	61.2	61.3	61.5	0.2	0.3
New York.....						
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	448.6	449.4	452.4	453.9	1.5	0.3
Binghamton.....	106.7	106.3	108.6	107.6	-1.0	-0.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls.....	543.7	547.5	550.1	553.7	3.6	0.7
Elmira.....	38.7	38.1	39.2	38.6	-0.6	-1.5
Glens Falls.....	52.9	52.4	55.4	54.9	-0.5	-0.9
Ithaca.....	71.3	70.9	71.0	69.7	-1.3	-1.8
Kingston.....	59.7	60.5	60.2	61.0	0.8	1.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island.....	8,669.9	8,766.0	8,728.2	8,839.4	111.2	1.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown.....	251.1	255.0	253.2	256.7	3.5	1.4
Rochester.....	514.6	515.4	519.8	523.2	3.4	0.7
Syracuse.....	315.1	314.9	317.4	314.7	-2.7	-0.9
Utica-Rome.....	126.0	126.6	128.6	128.5	-0.1	-0.1
North Carolina.....						
Asheville.....	174.2	177.2	175.9	178.3	2.4	1.4
Burlington.....	58.9	59.3	59.4	59.5	0.1	0.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill.....	872.1	890.3	877.9	899.3	21.4	2.4
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	285.3	289.6	284.3	290.2	5.9	2.1
Fayetteville.....	132.6	132.5	133.0	132.4	-0.6	-0.5
Goldsboro.....	42.9	43.7	43.1	43.8	0.7	1.6
Greensboro-High Point.....	346.8	348.3	347.3	351.9	4.6	1.3
Greenville.....	80.2	81.5	80.5	81.8	1.3	1.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	144.6	145.7	145.2	146.2	1.0	0.7
Jacksonville.....	49.2	48.8	49.4	49.3	-0.1	-0.2
Raleigh-Cary.....	535.3	558.6	537.9	559.3	21.4	4.0
Rocky Mount.....	53.6	53.7	53.8	54.0	0.2	0.4
Wilmington.....	141.0	145.0	143.5	147.8	4.3	3.0
Winston-Salem.....	207.2	208.1	207.4	211.1	3.7	1.8
North Dakota.....						
Bismarck.....	68.3	70.3	69.9	71.8	1.9	2.7
Fargo.....	131.2	135.9	132.9	138.0	5.1	3.8
Grand Forks.....	55.7	56.6	56.6	55.9	-0.7	-1.2
Ohio.....						
Akron.....	323.6	329.3	328.2	332.7	4.5	1.4
Canton-Massillon.....	171.0	170.1	173.5	171.8	-1.7	-1.0
Cincinnati-Middletown.....	1,023.1	1,041.5	1,033.5	1,054.8	21.3	2.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor.....	1,022.4	1,026.9	1,035.0	1,041.8	6.8	0.7
Columbus.....	974.9	982.5	984.5	994.7	10.2	1.0
Dayton.....	377.2	379.4	380.9	381.6	0.7	0.2
Lima.....	52.4	52.7	53.1	52.8	-0.3	-0.6
Mansfield.....	52.1	52.0	52.8	52.5	-0.3	-0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2013 to May 2014 ^P	
	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio - Continued						
Sandusky.....	35.2	35.6	39.3	39.3	0.0	0.0
Springfield.....	51.5	53.1	52.3	53.5	1.2	2.3
Steubenville-Weirton.....	43.7	44.5	44.0	43.8	-0.2	-0.5
Toledo.....	307.1	308.3	312.5	314.7	2.2	0.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	225.2	225.5	228.1	229.3	1.2	0.5
Oklahoma.....	1,632.6	1,661.9	1,643.2	1,673.0	29.8	1.8
Lawton.....	44.6	44.7	44.2	44.7	0.5	1.1
Oklahoma City.....	605.6	623.0	609.3	626.6	17.3	2.8
Tulsa.....	429.9	437.6	432.2	441.2	9.0	2.1
Oregon.....	1,664.3	1,710.7	1,679.4	1,724.8	45.4	2.7
Bend.....	63.6	65.0	64.9	65.9	1.0	1.5
Corvallis.....	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.6	0.0	0.0
Eugene-Springfield.....	143.9	146.7	145.4	149.1	3.7	2.5
Medford.....	76.5	76.3	77.3	77.1	-0.2	-0.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,031.3	1,060.5	1,037.5	1,066.6	29.1	2.8
Salem.....	143.5	146.0	144.5	147.3	2.8	1.9
Pennsylvania.....	5,745.6	5,785.3	5,784.9	5,835.2	50.3	0.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	347.8	348.5	351.3	353.1	1.8	0.5
Altoona.....	60.7	60.6	61.3	61.6	0.3	0.5
Erie.....	129.0	131.0	130.6	131.8	1.2	0.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	326.0	331.4	329.9	333.9	4.0	1.2
Johnstown.....	58.5	58.5	58.7	58.5	-0.2	-0.3
Lancaster.....	230.9	233.4	233.0	235.7	2.7	1.2
Lebanon.....	50.6	51.7	51.0	51.9	0.9	1.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,753.5	2,767.9	2,763.5	2,785.4	21.9	0.8
Pittsburgh.....	1,158.2	1,164.2	1,167.5	1,175.2	7.7	0.7
Reading.....	170.8	170.2	171.8	171.0	-0.8	-0.5
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre.....	255.1	252.3	256.0	252.8	-3.2	-1.3
State College.....	76.4	77.6	76.5	78.1	1.6	2.1
Williamsport.....	55.2	56.7	55.8	57.2	1.4	2.5
York-Hanover.....	178.0	177.1	179.6	178.7	-0.9	-0.5
Rhode Island.....	468.6	474.6	475.3	481.7	6.4	1.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick.....	554.7	559.6	562.7	568.5	5.8	1.0
South Carolina.....	1,897.1	1,934.4	1,911.8	1,946.5	34.7	1.8
Anderson.....	63.6	66.7	64.4	66.8	2.4	3.7
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville.....	310.4	313.7	312.4	315.2	2.8	0.9
Columbia.....	361.6	366.3	363.1	366.5	3.4	0.9
Florence.....	84.4	85.1	85.6	86.1	0.5	0.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley.....	310.5	318.7	313.0	321.3	8.3	2.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway.....	120.6	123.8	123.1	127.4	4.3	3.5
Spartanburg.....	127.9	130.6	128.5	131.0	2.5	1.9
Sumter.....	37.9	38.6	37.7	38.4	0.7	1.9
South Dakota.....	411.3	417.1	422.9	424.2	1.3	0.3
Rapid City.....	61.8	62.7	64.0	63.6	-0.4	-0.6
Sioux Falls.....	141.9	143.9	145.2	146.1	0.9	0.6
Tennessee.....	2,747.7	2,802.8	2,756.7	2,815.0	58.3	2.1
Chattanooga.....	239.4	240.6	238.0	241.3	3.3	1.4
Clarksville.....	89.0	89.6	88.6	89.4	0.8	0.9
Cleveland.....	43.4	44.8	43.7	45.7	2.0	4.6
Jackson.....	61.2	61.5	61.4	61.7	0.3	0.5
Johnson City.....	78.3	78.0	77.9	78.2	0.3	0.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	118.8	120.0	120.3	120.4	0.1	0.1
Knoxville.....	331.6	338.7	332.0	341.8	9.8	3.0
Memphis.....	606.5	609.4	607.7	612.2	4.5	0.7
Morristown.....	45.8	46.8	46.3	46.7	0.4	0.9
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	803.3	828.7	807.4	833.6	26.2	3.2
Texas.....	11,140.3	11,494.8	11,188.1	11,563.4	375.3	3.4
Abilene.....	67.0	67.5	66.7	67.8	1.1	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2013 to May 2014 ^P	
	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	Number	Percent
Texas - Continued						
Amarillo.....	114.0	114.1	114.1	115.3	1.2	1.1
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos.....	860.5	890.0	864.3	895.3	31.0	3.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	157.9	158.4	158.2	159.1	0.9	0.6
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	133.9	135.9	134.0	136.4	2.4	1.8
College Station-Bryan.....	100.9	105.9	101.9	107.1	5.2	5.1
Corpus Christi.....	188.0	192.5	188.7	193.2	4.5	2.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,064.0	3,176.2	3,083.4	3,196.5	113.1	3.7
El Paso.....	286.8	290.6	288.1	292.5	4.4	1.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown.....	2,777.0	2,865.9	2,789.7	2,883.0	93.3	3.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood.....	131.0	133.7	131.4	134.2	2.8	2.1
Laredo.....	95.2	96.9	95.9	97.1	1.2	1.3
Longview.....	101.0	102.6	100.6	102.7	2.1	2.1
Lubbock.....	132.1	135.4	132.5	136.3	3.8	2.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	234.8	237.8	235.2	239.2	4.0	1.7
Midland.....	85.2	88.7	85.3	88.9	3.6	4.2
Odessa.....	72.4	74.5	72.5	74.6	2.1	2.9
San Angelo.....	47.3	47.8	47.7	48.0	0.3	0.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	903.8	924.4	907.6	931.3	23.7	2.6
Sherman-Denison.....	43.4	44.5	43.9	45.0	1.1	2.5
Texarkana.....	55.4	55.3	55.9	55.5	-0.4	-0.7
Tyler.....	95.6	97.1	95.8	96.8	1.0	1.0
Victoria.....	53.2	55.6	53.5	55.4	1.9	3.6
Waco.....	106.6	107.2	106.4	108.0	1.6	1.5
Wichita Falls.....	57.6	57.4	57.7	57.9	0.2	0.3
Utah.....	1,286.6	1,320.0	1,288.1	1,325.6	37.5	2.9
Logan.....	55.3	56.2	55.3	56.4	1.1	2.0
Ogden-Clearfield.....	205.9	210.4	208.3	211.6	3.3	1.6
Provo-Orem.....	202.9	209.9	201.4	207.2	5.8	2.9
St. George.....	51.0	53.1	51.9	53.2	1.3	2.5
Salt Lake City.....	661.4	670.2	658.7	674.9	16.2	2.5
Vermont.....	302.7	302.8	305.9	305.2	-0.7	-0.2
Burlington-South Burlington.....	117.5	117.2	118.6	117.9	-0.7	-0.6
Virginia.....	3,768.6	3,770.4	3,776.0	3,785.5	9.5	0.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	73.8	75.3	72.6	73.5	0.9	1.2
Charlottesville.....	104.1	103.8	104.3	104.0	-0.3	-0.3
Danville.....	40.3	39.2	40.1	39.5	-0.6	-1.5
Harrisonburg.....	64.7	65.0	61.9	63.5	1.6	2.6
Lynchburg.....	102.3	100.6	102.1	100.6	-1.5	-1.5
Richmond.....	633.0	643.1	633.6	645.6	12.0	1.9
Roanoke.....	158.4	158.1	158.8	158.6	-0.2	-0.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	752.1	749.2	755.9	754.2	-1.7	-0.2
Winchester.....	58.6	59.9	59.0	60.0	1.0	1.7
Washington.....	2,965.8	3,028.4	2,995.3	3,053.0	57.7	1.9
Bellingham.....	84.1	85.3	85.0	86.1	1.1	1.3
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	83.0	84.0	83.5	84.2	0.7	0.8
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland.....	101.1	103.6	102.8	104.7	1.9	1.8
Longview.....	36.1	37.3	36.5	37.5	1.0	2.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	46.3	47.0	46.9	47.5	0.6	1.3
Olympia.....	103.1	104.6	103.3	104.6	1.3	1.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,768.5	1,813.9	1,784.5	1,825.1	40.6	2.3
Spokane.....	214.7	216.0	216.3	216.8	0.5	0.2
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee.....	39.5	40.2	40.3	41.0	0.7	1.7
Yakima.....	79.1	80.1	79.9	80.8	0.9	1.1
West Virginia.....	764.8	772.8	770.6	790.0	19.4	2.5
Charleston.....	147.3	145.5	147.6	146.8	-0.8	-0.5
Huntington-Ashland.....	113.2	114.0	113.8	115.5	1.7	1.5
Morgantown.....	68.4	69.6	68.8	70.8	2.0	2.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna.....	69.5	69.7	70.5	70.9	0.4	0.6
Wheeling.....	67.4	68.5	68.3	69.3	1.0	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2013 to May 2014 ^P	
	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^P	Number	Percent
Wisconsin.....	2,787.6	2,836.7	2,828.6	2,871.5	42.9	1.5
Appleton.....	116.2	117.5	117.9	119.6	1.7	1.4
Eau Claire.....	81.9	82.4	82.9	84.0	1.1	1.3
Fond du Lac.....	46.5	47.2	47.1	47.8	0.7	1.5
Green Bay.....	167.2	168.4	170.2	170.2	0.0	0.0
Janesville.....	63.2	65.7	64.2	66.4	2.2	3.4
La Crosse.....	76.1	77.7	76.9	78.0	1.1	1.4
Madison.....	356.4	361.9	358.4	364.5	6.1	1.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	818.5	831.2	826.8	839.5	12.7	1.5
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92.5	93.7	92.9	95.1	2.2	2.4
Racine.....	74.3	75.3	75.4	76.2	0.8	1.1
Sheboygan.....	57.7	58.7	58.9	59.6	0.7	1.2
Wausau.....	67.1	67.4	67.9	67.6	-0.3	-0.4
Wyoming.....	283.9	286.4	291.6	293.3	1.7	0.6
Casper.....	41.5	41.3	42.6	41.7	-0.9	-2.1
Cheyenne.....	45.3	45.7	46.4	46.0	-0.4	-0.9
Puerto Rico.....	928.2	930.2	928.5	932.1	3.6	0.4
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian.....	47.6	47.2	47.6	47.4	-0.2	-0.4
Fajardo.....	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.5	-0.1	-0.6
Guayama.....	15.7	14.7	15.7	14.7	-1.0	-6.4
Mayaguez.....	35.1	35.2	34.8	35.3	0.5	1.4
Ponce.....	61.8	61.3	62.0	61.5	-0.5	-0.8
San German-Cabo Rojo.....	19.2	18.9	19.4	18.9	-0.5	-2.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo.....	694.7	691.8	695.2	692.3	-2.9	-0.4
Yauco.....	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	0.0	0.0
Virgin Islands.....	39.4	38.5	39.0	38.4	-0.6	-1.5

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/la/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division
[In thousands]**

State, area, and division	April		May		Change from May 2013 to May 2014 ^p	
	2013	2014	2013	2014 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	15,078.0	15,426.3	15,155.3	15,486.4	331.1	2.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana.....	5,540.4	5,666.2	5,559.7	5,671.6	111.9	2.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,091.6	4,190.9	4,104.0	4,193.3	89.3	2.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine.....	1,448.8	1,475.3	1,455.7	1,478.3	22.6	1.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	2,093.8	2,139.1	2,104.4	2,152.4	48.0	2.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward.....	1,030.2	1,046.3	1,035.4	1,058.6	23.2	2.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City.....	1,063.6	1,092.8	1,069.0	1,093.8	24.8	2.3
District of Columbia.....	746.8	749.3	746.8	746.1	-0.7	-0.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	3,078.6	3,085.5	3,090.3	3,096.3	6.0	0.2
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ²	570.9	572.7	574.7	575.6	0.9	0.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	2,507.7	2,512.8	2,515.6	2,520.7	5.1	0.2
Florida.....	7,581.1	7,827.5	7,582.2	7,801.0	218.8	2.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach.....	2,346.6	2,420.0	2,350.0	2,417.9	67.9	2.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	748.5	773.5	750.6	774.6	24.0	3.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,056.3	1,090.8	1,058.7	1,089.2	30.5	2.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach.....	541.8	555.7	540.7	554.1	13.4	2.5
Illinois.....	5,766.4	5,798.9	5,819.1	5,845.0	25.9	0.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ¹	4,401.1	4,435.9	4,457.7	4,482.0	24.3	0.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville.....	3,737.5	3,763.8	3,782.6	3,800.3	17.7	0.5
Gary ²	275.0	274.5	277.8	276.6	-1.2	-0.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	388.6	397.6	397.3	405.1	7.8	2.0
Massachusetts.....	3,344.1	3,386.2	3,377.1	3,427.5	50.4	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	2,545.5	2,574.3	2,564.4	2,598.5	34.1	1.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy.....	1,764.6	1,789.1	1,772.8	1,804.2	31.4	1.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	92.9	93.8	93.3	94.8	1.5	1.6
Framingham.....	159.0	161.4	161.2	163.4	2.2	1.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ¹	80.6	82.2	82.6	83.4	0.8	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ¹	119.4	121.3	121.1	122.2	1.1	0.9
Nashua ¹	127.5	129.4	129.0	130.2	1.2	0.9
Peabody.....	102.5	103.8	103.5	104.2	0.7	0.7
Michigan.....	4,072.3	4,089.8	4,142.0	4,171.6	29.6	0.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia.....	1,854.8	1,847.4	1,882.6	1,879.3	-3.3	-0.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn.....	718.4	706.2	724.0	718.1	-5.9	-0.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,136.4	1,141.2	1,158.6	1,161.2	2.6	0.2
New York.....	8,889.2	8,982.8	8,960.6	9,061.3	100.7	1.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ¹	8,669.9	8,766.0	8,728.2	8,839.4	111.2	1.3
Edison-New Brunswick ²	1,007.2	1,012.4	1,023.6	1,027.4	3.8	0.4
Nassau-Suffolk.....	1,274.0	1,284.9	1,287.7	1,299.9	12.2	0.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ¹	5,404.4	5,480.2	5,426.9	5,514.9	88.0	1.6
Newark-Union ²	984.3	988.5	990.0	997.2	7.2	0.7
Pennsylvania.....	5,745.6	5,785.3	5,784.9	5,835.2	50.3	0.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ¹	2,753.5	2,767.9	2,763.5	2,785.4	21.9	0.8
Camden ²	510.0	507.8	514.4	511.8	-2.6	-0.5
Philadelphia.....	1,903.6	1,913.0	1,907.7	1,923.0	15.3	0.8
Wilmington ²	339.9	347.1	341.4	350.6	9.2	2.7
Texas.....	11,140.3	11,494.8	11,188.1	11,563.4	375.3	3.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,064.0	3,176.2	3,083.4	3,196.5	113.1	3.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,149.4	2,236.0	2,162.1	2,250.4	88.3	4.1
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	914.6	940.2	921.3	946.1	24.8	2.7
Washington.....	2,965.8	3,028.4	2,995.3	3,053.0	57.7	1.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,768.5	1,813.9	1,784.5	1,825.1	40.6	2.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,489.7	1,533.2	1,503.6	1,542.3	38.7	2.6
Tacoma.....	278.8	280.7	280.9	282.8	1.9	0.7

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

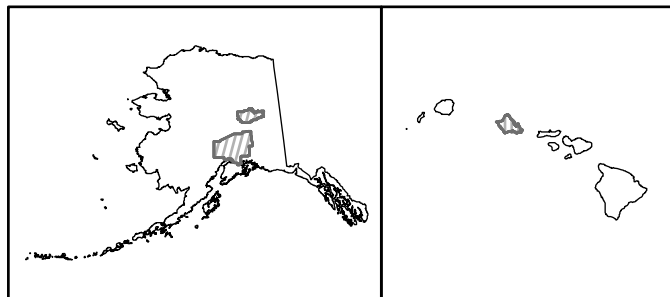
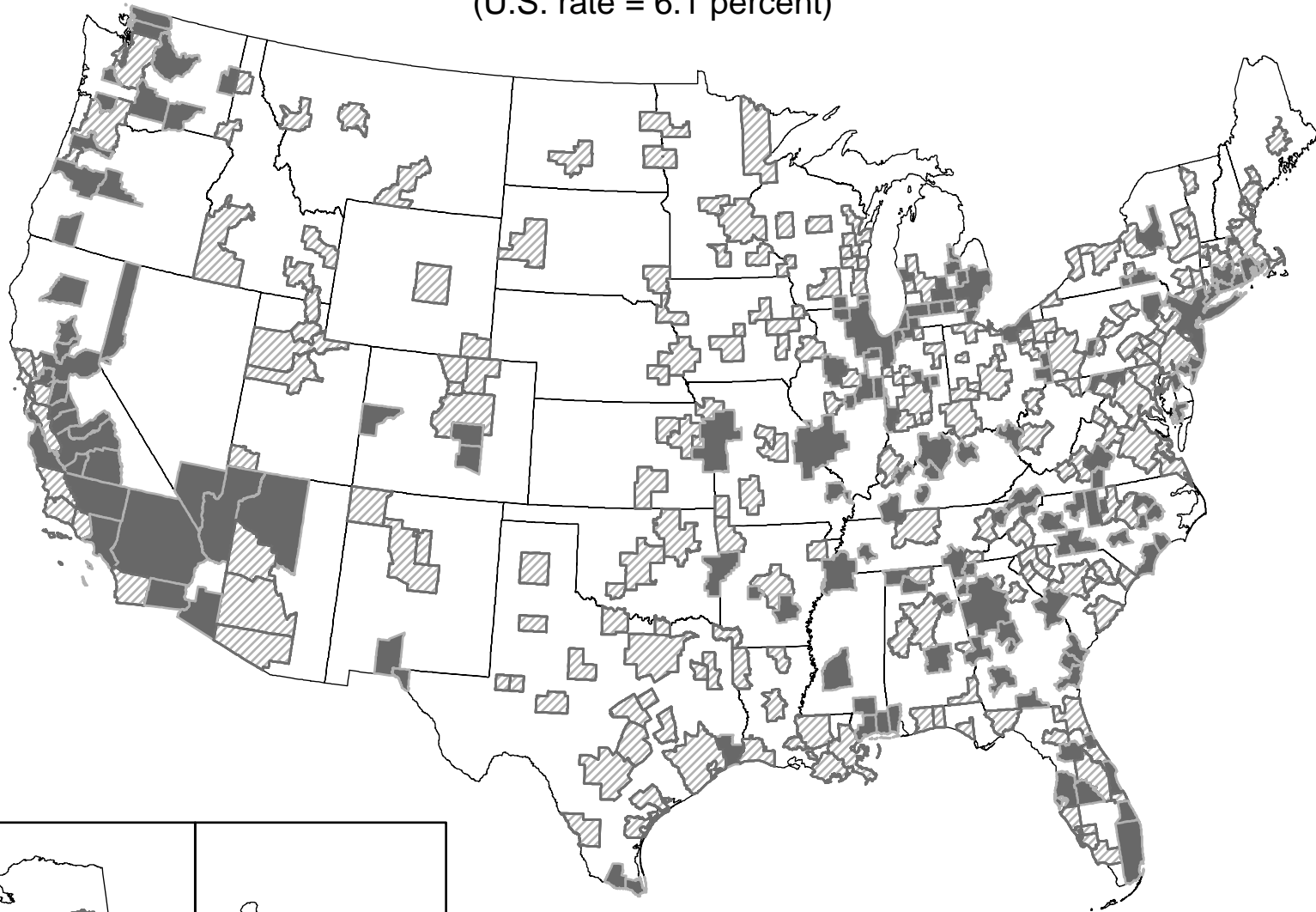
² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, May 2014

(U.S. rate = 6.1 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 372 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below